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Macedonia in figures, 2013

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Foreword

“Macedonia in Figures” represents a small statistical yearbook, containing tables and charts with data about the Republic of Macedonia from all the areas covered by the surveys that are conducted by the State Statistical Office.

The publication offers an abundance of data on the social and economic life of the country, presented in small tables and interesting charts that are understandable and well-arranged so as to facilitate the observation of a phenomenon.

The concept of presenting comparative data about the Republic of Macedonia and the EU member states and candidate countries has been retained in this edition as well. Each member state is presented with some basic data arranged in tables.

We hope that this edition of “Macedonia in Figures”, just like the previous ones, will meet your demands for useful and interesting data about the Republic of Macedonia and its place in the European family.

Blagica Novkovska, PhD
Director
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## Basic information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the country</th>
<th>Republic of Macedonia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Surface area</td>
<td>25 713 km²</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capital</td>
<td>Skopje</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independence of the Republic of Macedonia</td>
<td>8 September 1991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President of the Republic of Macedonia</td>
<td>Gjorge Ivanov</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President of the Assembly of the Republic of Macedonia</td>
<td>Trajko Veljanoski</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President of the Government of the Republic of Macedonia</td>
<td>Nikola Gruevski</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National currency</td>
<td>denar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of municipalities</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of settlements</td>
<td>1 767</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Basic indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population, 31.12</td>
<td>2 023 654</td>
<td>2 045 177</td>
<td>2 062 294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Growth rate of consumer prices, %</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial production index</td>
<td>94.7</td>
<td>103.9</td>
<td>97.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>34.9</td>
<td>31.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross domestic product at current prices (in million denars)</td>
<td>243 970</td>
<td>364 989</td>
<td>460 587*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth rate, %</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>-0.2*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Estimated data
### Geographical coordinates of the furthest points of the Republic of Macedonia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Latitude North</th>
<th>Longitude East</th>
<th>Locality</th>
<th>Municipality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>North</td>
<td>42°22’</td>
<td>22°18’</td>
<td>Anishta (Mt. Ducat)</td>
<td>Kriva Palanka</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>40°51’</td>
<td>21°08’</td>
<td>Markova Noga (Border Stone 177)</td>
<td>Resen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East</td>
<td>41°43’</td>
<td>23°02’</td>
<td>Chengino Kale (Border Stone 47)</td>
<td>Pehchevo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>41°31’</td>
<td>20°28’</td>
<td>Kestenjar (Border marker E16/VIII)</td>
<td>Debar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Greenwich

Source: Agency for Real Estate Cadastre

### Surfaces by height point

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Height point</th>
<th>Surface in km²</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than 200 m</td>
<td>744.10</td>
<td>2.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200 - 500</td>
<td>5 769.10</td>
<td>22.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 - 1000</td>
<td>11 317.32</td>
<td>44.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1000 - 1500</td>
<td>5 741.68</td>
<td>22.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1500 - 2000</td>
<td>1 786.54</td>
<td>6.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 2000</td>
<td>354.26</td>
<td>1.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From 44 to 2764 m.</td>
<td>25 713.00</td>
<td>100.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Spatial Plan
## National parks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>National parks</th>
<th>Geographical coordinates(^1)</th>
<th>Surface area, ha</th>
<th>Year of proclamation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Galichitsa</td>
<td>40°59'N/20°52'E</td>
<td>22 750</td>
<td>1958</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mavrovo</td>
<td>41°40'N/20°46'E</td>
<td>73 088</td>
<td>1949</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pelister</td>
<td>40°57'N/21°14'E</td>
<td>12 500</td>
<td>1948</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\)Greenwich Longitude

Source: Ministry of Environment and Physical Planning

## Largest natural lakes in the Republic of Macedonia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Largest natural lakes</th>
<th>Surface area, km(^2)</th>
<th>Altitude, m</th>
<th>Maximum depth, m</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ohrid</td>
<td>349(^1)</td>
<td>693</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prespa</td>
<td>274(^2)</td>
<td>853</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dojran</td>
<td>43(^3)</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\)118.9 km\(^2\) belong to Albania

\(^2\)49.4 km\(^2\) belong to Albania and 47.8 km\(^2\) to Greece

\(^3\)15.6 km\(^2\) belong to Greece

Source: Geographical Institute at the Faculty of Natural Sciences and Mathematics

## Climate, 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Main meteorological stations</th>
<th>Average annual air temperature in °C</th>
<th>Annual precipitation in mm</th>
<th>Days with</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Rain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berovo</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>784.2</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bitola</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>742.9</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demir Kapija</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>603</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kriva Palanka</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>666.2</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohrid</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>971.2</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prilep</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>564.2</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skopje</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>412.7</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shtip</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>403</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Hydro-Meteorological Service
According to population estimates (on 31.12.2012), the Republic of Macedonia has 2 062 294 inhabitants, which is 17 117 persons or 0.8% more compared with 2007, and 38 640 persons or 1.9% more compared with 2002.

Regarding the age structure, the Macedonian population is increasingly aging. In the period 2002-2012, the participation of the young population (age group 0-14) in the total population decreased from 21% to 17%, whereas the participation of the old population (age group 65 and over) increased from 10.6% to 12%.
Vital statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Live births</td>
<td>24 154</td>
<td>22 688</td>
<td>23 568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>12 477</td>
<td>11 772</td>
<td>12 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>11 677</td>
<td>10 916</td>
<td>11 325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths</td>
<td>17 866</td>
<td>19 594</td>
<td>20 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>9 825</td>
<td>10 344</td>
<td>10 523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>8 041</td>
<td>9 250</td>
<td>9 611</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marriages</td>
<td>14 522</td>
<td>15 490</td>
<td>13 991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorces</td>
<td>1 310</td>
<td>1 417</td>
<td>1 926</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Average age at first marriage:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>groom</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>28.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bride</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>25.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Per 1000 population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Live births</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marriages</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorces</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

During the period 2002-2012, the birth rate dropped from 12‰ in 2002 to 11.4‰ (live births per 1000 population) in 2012.

The changes in the age structure are reflected in the number of deaths in the country. The constant increase in the number of deaths caused an increase in the mortality rate to 9.8‰ in 2012, compared to 2002 when it was 8.8‰ (deaths per 1000 population).

In the same period (2002-2012), the number of marriages decreased by 3.7%, while the number of divorces increased by 47%. 

Macedonia in Figures
## Live births by ethnic affiliation of mother and father, 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnic affiliation of mother</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Macedonians</th>
<th>Albanians</th>
<th>Turks</th>
<th>Roma</th>
<th>Vlachs</th>
<th>Serbs</th>
<th>Bosniaks</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Unknown</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>23 568</td>
<td>11 985</td>
<td>7 367</td>
<td>1 067</td>
<td>1 182</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>437</td>
<td>1 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macedonians</td>
<td>11 995</td>
<td>11 554</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanians</td>
<td>8 035</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>7 261</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>470</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turks</td>
<td>1 092</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>951</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roma</td>
<td>1 552</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1 133</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vlachs</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbs</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bosniaks</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>217</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>474</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>347</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Deaths by ethnic affiliation and sex, 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnic affiliation</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Macedonians</th>
<th>Albanians</th>
<th>Turks</th>
<th>Roma</th>
<th>Vlachs</th>
<th>Serbs</th>
<th>Bosniaks</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Other and unknown</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>20 134</td>
<td>14 823</td>
<td>3 416</td>
<td>486</td>
<td>533</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>420</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>260</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>10 523</td>
<td>7 792</td>
<td>1 789</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>196</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>112</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>9 611</td>
<td>7 031</td>
<td>1 627</td>
<td>228</td>
<td>259</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>148</td>
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</table>
### Marriages by ethnic affiliation of bride and groom, 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnic affiliation of groom</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Macedonians</th>
<th>Albanians</th>
<th>Turks</th>
<th>Roma</th>
<th>Vlachs</th>
<th>Serbs</th>
<th>Bosniaks</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Unknown</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>13 991</td>
<td>7 265</td>
<td>4 722</td>
<td>654</td>
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<td>28</td>
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<td>6 879</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>Albanians</td>
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<td>132</td>
<td>4 597</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>Turks</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbs</td>
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<td>116</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosniaks</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>106</td>
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<tr>
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### Divorces by ethnic affiliation of wife and husband, 2012

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Macedonians</th>
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<th>Turks</th>
<th>Roma</th>
<th>Vlachs</th>
<th>Serbs</th>
<th>Bosniaks</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Unknown</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>136</td>
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<td>23</td>
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<td>43</td>
<td>12</td>
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<td>1 074</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Serbs</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosniaks</td>
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<td>.</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>10</td>
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<tr>
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<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
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<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Population and Social Statistics

Natural increase

Thousands


- Live births
- Natural increase
- Deaths
Population by different territorial levels

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of inhabitants</th>
<th>Number of settlements</th>
<th>Population (Census 2002)</th>
<th>% of the total number of settlements</th>
<th>% of the total population</th>
<th>Number of cities</th>
<th>Population in the cities</th>
<th>% of urban population in the group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-50</td>
<td>455</td>
<td>9 290</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51-100</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>12 906</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101-200</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>30 087</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201-500</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>96 769</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>501-1000</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>152 214</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1001-5000</td>
<td>231</td>
<td>478 106</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>17 247</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5001-10000</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>138 355</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>47 876</td>
<td>34.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10001-20000</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>126 979</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>126 979</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20001-50000</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>289 185</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>289 185</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50001-100000</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>273 444</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>273 444</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100000+</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>415 212</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>415 212</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The territorial distribution of the population in the Republic of Macedonia shows significant disproportion. 57.8% of the population live in the cities (there are 34 cities in the Republic of Macedonia), the highest concentration being in the capital, Skopje (20.5%).

A large part of the rural settlements (the total number of settlements is 1 728) are completely depopulated (141 settlements) or have extremely small number of inhabitants, and in the near future, as a result of the unfavorable age structure (old population), will have no population.

On the other hand, in a relatively small number of rural settlements (mostly located in the western and north-eastern parts of the country), the concentration of the population is very large.
Figure 1: Population by age groups, 2012


Population by age groups:
- 0-14
- 15-64
- 65 and more

Total population:
- 610775
- 300000
- 153554

Estimated total population, 31.12.2012: 2062294
The most common causes of death are circulatory diseases with 59.2% of the total number of deaths, followed by neoplasms with 18.3%, symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical findings, not elsewhere classified with 5.4%, and endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases with 4.2%.

### Basic data on culture

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Theatres</strong>1)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional theatres - number</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performances</td>
<td>1 224</td>
<td>1 043</td>
<td>1 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attendance (in thousands)</td>
<td>281</td>
<td>252</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cinemas</strong></td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cinemas - number</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performances</td>
<td>9 114</td>
<td>3 834</td>
<td>5 906</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attendance (in thousands)</td>
<td>431</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Museums</strong></td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Museums - number</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attendance (in thousands)</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Libraries</strong>2)</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Libraries - number</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members (in thousands)</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Also included is the Theatre for children and youth

2) Included are libraries - national facilities and public libraries

In 2011/2012, compared with 2006/2007, the number of performances in theatres increased by 8.7%, while attendance decreased by 1.2%.

In 2012, compared with 2007, there was an upward trend in the number of cinema performances and cinema attendance in the Republic of Macedonia.
### Convicted adult perpetrators by type of criminal offence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>6,383</td>
<td>9,639</td>
<td>9,042</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murder</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bodily harm</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>430</td>
<td>519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grievous bodily harm</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rape</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theft</td>
<td>706</td>
<td>1,633</td>
<td>1,121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aggravated theft</td>
<td>1,219</td>
<td>1,602</td>
<td>1,707</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robbery</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fraud</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>275</td>
<td>272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misuse of official position and authority</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unauthorized production and release for trade of narcotics, psychotropic substances and precursors</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>191</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facilitating the use of narcotics and psychotropic substances</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Endangering traffic safety</td>
<td>1,120</td>
<td>1,737</td>
<td>1,586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other crimes</td>
<td>2,428</td>
<td>3,240</td>
<td>3,015</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Of the total number of convicted adult perpetrators, most were perpetrators convicted for crimes against traffic safety and thefts.

In 2012, the number of perpetrators of crimes against traffic safety decreased by 8.7% compared to 2007, and for the same period, the number of perpetrators of crimes - aggravated thefts increased by 6.6%.

### Adult perpetrators of criminal offences

![Graph showing the number of adult perpetrators over time]
### Basic data on education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Primary and lower secondary education</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of primary and lower secondary schools</td>
<td>1 064</td>
<td>1 063</td>
<td>1 041</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students in primary and lower secondary schools</td>
<td>246 773</td>
<td>233 121</td>
<td>200 227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>119 365</td>
<td>112 428</td>
<td>96 906</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>127 408</td>
<td>120 693</td>
<td>103 321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of teachers</td>
<td>13 657</td>
<td>15 452</td>
<td>17 444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>7 809</td>
<td>9 612</td>
<td>11 543</td>
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<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>5 848</td>
<td>5 840</td>
<td>5 901</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Upper secondary education</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of upper secondary schools</td>
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<td>110</td>
<td>120</td>
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<tr>
<td>Students in upper secondary schools</td>
<td>93 170</td>
<td>95 966</td>
<td>93 590</td>
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<tr>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>44 705</td>
<td>45 353</td>
<td>44 973</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>48 465</td>
<td>50 613</td>
<td>48 617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of teachers</td>
<td>5 691</td>
<td>6 354</td>
<td>7 379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>3 102</td>
<td>3 578</td>
<td>4 298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>2 589</td>
<td>2 776</td>
<td>3 081</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tertiary education</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Students in Tertiary education</td>
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<td>57 011</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>24 691</td>
<td>31 052</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>20 019</td>
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<td>1 561</td>
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<td>535</td>
<td>605</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>1 026</td>
<td>1 066</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) The data refer to all types of schools from I to VIII grade (regular schools, schools for students with special needs and adult schools)

2) The data refer to all types of upper secondary schools (regular schools, schools for students with special needs and religious schools)

3) The data refer only to teachers, without supporting staff in the educational process
The situation in the sphere of education varies according to the level of education.

The number of school entrants in primary and lower secondary education has decreased over the years, as well as the total number of students.

The number of enrolled students in primary and lower secondary education in the school year 2011/2012 is lower by 18.9% compared with 2001/2002.

Unlike primary and lower secondary education, the situation is better in upper secondary and tertiary education, where the coverage of the enrolled students has increased.

In upper secondary education, the number of enrolled students in 2011/2012, compared with 2001/2002, was higher by 0.5%.
Basic data on gross domestic product

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>Distribution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</td>
<td>43 739</td>
<td>43 895</td>
<td>10.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B, C, D, E, and F</td>
<td>Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; Construction</td>
<td>105 704</td>
<td>116 972</td>
<td>24.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G to T</td>
<td>Services</td>
<td>231 705</td>
<td>241 525</td>
<td>53.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other net taxes on production

A. Value added

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>In million denars</th>
<th>Distribution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Value added</td>
<td>381 148</td>
<td>402 392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Taxes on products Minus: Subsidies on products</td>
<td>57 397</td>
<td>12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gross Domestic Product (A+B)</strong></td>
<td><strong>434 112</strong></td>
<td><strong>459 789</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gross Domestic Product data are calculated according to the National Classification of Economic Activities NKD Rev.2 (harmonised with the European Classification of Economic Activities NACE Rev.2).

The structure of GDP in 2010 and 2011 was dominated by the section Services with 53.4% and 52.5%, respectively.

The sections: Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and Construction, in 2010 and 2011 participated with 24.3% and 25.4%, respectively.

Agriculture, forestry and fishing had a share in the structure of GDP of 10.1% in 2010 and 9.5% in 2011.
Real growth rates of the gross domestic product components, by expenditure approach

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gross domestic product</strong></td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Final consumption</strong></td>
<td>1.3*</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household final consumption, including NPISHs</td>
<td>2.1*</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General government final consumption</td>
<td>-2.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gross capital formation</strong></td>
<td>-6.7*</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross fixed capital formation</td>
<td>-2.7</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes in inventories</td>
<td>-19.2*</td>
<td>30.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Exports of goods and services</strong></td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Imports of goods and services</strong></td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Gross Domestic Product real growth rate for 2011 amounted to 2.8%. The increase is due to the increase in Export and Import of goods and services, Gross capital formation and Final consumption.
Gross fixed capital formation by purpose of investment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Purpose of investment</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td>82 968</td>
<td>94 698</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</td>
<td>2 356</td>
<td>2 022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B, C, D, E</td>
<td>Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; Construction</td>
<td>51 239</td>
<td>51 343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G to S</td>
<td>Services</td>
<td>29 373</td>
<td>41 334</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) According to NKD Rev.2

The nominal increase in GFCF for 2011, in comparison with 2010, was 14.1%.

The highest value of GFCF was recorded in: Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; Construction.

Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sectors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-financial corporations</td>
<td>58.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-profit institutions</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial corporations</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General government</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households</td>
<td>23.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Republic of Macedonia: balance of payments

### USD Million

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>I. Current Account</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-609.57</td>
<td>-197.79</td>
<td>-310.58</td>
<td>-385.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Goods, net</strong></td>
<td>-2168.78</td>
<td>-1918.92</td>
<td>-2330.54</td>
<td>-2298.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports, f.o.b.</td>
<td>2702.26</td>
<td>3345.04</td>
<td>4428.85</td>
<td>3974.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports, f.o.b.</td>
<td>-4871.04</td>
<td>-5263.96</td>
<td>-6759.39</td>
<td>-6272.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Services, net</strong></td>
<td>24.08</td>
<td>47.44</td>
<td>137.30</td>
<td>26.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit</td>
<td>861.58</td>
<td>900.41</td>
<td>1122.31</td>
<td>1062.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debit</td>
<td>-837.50</td>
<td>-852.97</td>
<td>-985.02</td>
<td>-1036.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Income, net</strong></td>
<td>-66.85</td>
<td>-131.36</td>
<td>-173.36</td>
<td>-192.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit</td>
<td>178.14</td>
<td>194.22</td>
<td>240.46</td>
<td>211.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debit</td>
<td>-244.99</td>
<td>-325.59</td>
<td>-413.82</td>
<td>-403.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current transfers, net</strong></td>
<td>1601.99</td>
<td>1805.06</td>
<td>2056.02</td>
<td>2079.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit</td>
<td>1668.38</td>
<td>1867.07</td>
<td>2120.05</td>
<td>2150.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debit</td>
<td>-66.39</td>
<td>-62.02</td>
<td>-64.03</td>
<td>-70.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>II. Capital and Financial Account</strong></td>
<td>569.18</td>
<td>198.15</td>
<td>316.30</td>
<td>334.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capital account, net</td>
<td>28.64</td>
<td>16.48</td>
<td>29.31</td>
<td>19.98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit</td>
<td>35.76</td>
<td>33.96</td>
<td>50.39</td>
<td>38.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debit</td>
<td>-7.13</td>
<td>-17.48</td>
<td>-21.08</td>
<td>-18.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial account, net</td>
<td>540.54</td>
<td>181.67</td>
<td>286.99</td>
<td>314.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct investment, net</td>
<td>185.53</td>
<td>209.06</td>
<td>463.36</td>
<td>140.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abroad</td>
<td>-11.56</td>
<td>-1.90</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>7.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In reporting economy</td>
<td>197.09</td>
<td>210.96</td>
<td>463.27</td>
<td>132.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portfolio investment, net</td>
<td>147.18</td>
<td>-74.54</td>
<td>-58.15</td>
<td>97.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assets</td>
<td>-51.28</td>
<td>-29.01</td>
<td>-10.69</td>
<td>-9.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liabilities</td>
<td>198.46</td>
<td>-45.53</td>
<td>-47.46</td>
<td>106.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other investment, net</td>
<td>355.12</td>
<td>124.20</td>
<td>325.85</td>
<td>261.63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assets</td>
<td>-144.61</td>
<td>-205.96</td>
<td>-575.55</td>
<td>-109.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade credits</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loans</td>
<td>-26.89</td>
<td>9.33</td>
<td>-332.60</td>
<td>112.59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Currency and deposits</td>
<td>-117.89</td>
<td>-215.56</td>
<td>-242.86</td>
<td>-221.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monetary authorities</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>0.84</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General government</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banks</td>
<td>-108.75</td>
<td>-99.38</td>
<td>-55.96</td>
<td>70.11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Republic of Macedonia: balance of payments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other sectors</td>
<td>- 9.22</td>
<td>- 117.02</td>
<td>- 187.05</td>
<td>- 292.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other assets</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>0.27</td>
<td>- 0.08</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liabilities</td>
<td>499.74</td>
<td>330.17</td>
<td>901.40</td>
<td>370.77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade credits</td>
<td>239.02</td>
<td>101.73</td>
<td>- 22.02</td>
<td>254.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loans</td>
<td>102.21</td>
<td>155.58</td>
<td>937.30</td>
<td>- 11.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Currency and deposits</td>
<td>33.70</td>
<td>- 6.27</td>
<td>- 84.15</td>
<td>86.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monetary authorities</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General government</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banks</td>
<td>33.70</td>
<td>- 6.27</td>
<td>- 84.15</td>
<td>86.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other sectors</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other liabilities</td>
<td>124.81</td>
<td>79.13</td>
<td>70.27</td>
<td>41.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gross official reserves</strong></td>
<td><strong>- 147.29</strong></td>
<td><strong>- 77.05</strong></td>
<td><strong>- 444.07</strong></td>
<td><strong>- 184.67</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| III. Errors and Omissions | 40.39 | - 0.37 | - 5.72 | 51.14 |

1) Preliminary data (revision shown on web site: www.nbrm.mk)
2) Imports data are on fob basis in accordance with IMF V Balance of Payments Manual. Calculation of cif / fob factor as % of imports cif for 2009, 2010, 2011 and 2012 is 3.86%.
3) Excluding price changes and exchange rate differences.

Source: National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia
### Average annual exchange rates of the National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>CHF</th>
<th>GBR</th>
<th>USD</th>
<th>EUR</th>
<th>100 JPY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>37.2534</td>
<td>89.4324</td>
<td>44.7184</td>
<td>61.1838</td>
<td>37.9705</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>38.63</td>
<td>77.1265</td>
<td>41.8646</td>
<td>61.2654</td>
<td>40.7177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>40.5769</td>
<td>68.8041</td>
<td>44.0766</td>
<td>61.2728</td>
<td>47.1313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>44.5956</td>
<td>71.715</td>
<td>46.4574</td>
<td>61.515</td>
<td>52.9905</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>49.9881</td>
<td>70.8931</td>
<td>44.2281</td>
<td>61.5289</td>
<td>55.5402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>51.0491</td>
<td>75.8941</td>
<td>47.8981</td>
<td>61.5304</td>
<td>60.0697</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CHF: Swiss franc  
GBR: British pound  
USD: US dollar  
EUR: Euro  
JPY: Japanese yen

### Money supply ¹)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>At the end of the period</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Money supply (M1)</td>
<td>54 119</td>
<td>52 223</td>
<td>57 362</td>
<td>61 301</td>
<td>65 940</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Money supply (M2)</td>
<td>178 885</td>
<td>185 984</td>
<td>201 579</td>
<td>216 700</td>
<td>217 709</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹) Revised data according to the new methodology based on the new IMF standard reporting forms and the application of the new accounting plan starting from 01.01.2009

Source: National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia
The average household in Macedonia spent about 63.1% of its consumption expenditures to satisfy basic needs such as food, clothing, housing and household equipment.

The structure of incomes in 2012 was dominated by revenues from regular and irregular work with 65.9%, pensions 19.2%, revenues from agriculture with 4.8%, revenues from abroad 2.1%, and social benefits with 2.0%.

The data show that the average household with its available income is able to cover about 96.9% of consumption, while the rest is covered by credits (e.g. negative current account balance) or by unreported and informal income.
In 2012, the consumer price index by COICOP increased by 3.3% at the annual level.

The main drivers of inflation were the prices of housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, transport, clothing and footwear, education, miscellaneous goods and services, restaurants and hotels, health, food and non-alcoholic beverages, furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house, and alcoholic beverages, tobacco.

A decrease in prices was registered in communications and recreation and culture.
Incomes, Expenditures and Prices

Household possession of durable goods

- Mobile phone
- Personal computer
- Passenger car
- Air conditioner
- CD player/recorder
- Hi-fi sound equipment

Consumer price index, 2003 - 2012
Labour force and activity rates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Labour Force</td>
<td>824 824</td>
<td>907 138</td>
<td>943 055</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>501 923</td>
<td>548 141</td>
<td>573 498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>322 901</td>
<td>358 998</td>
<td>369 558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Activity rate</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>55.7</td>
<td>56.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>63.7</td>
<td>67.3</td>
<td>68.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>561 341</td>
<td>590 234</td>
<td>650 554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>342 779</td>
<td>358 835</td>
<td>393 092</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>218 562</td>
<td>231 399</td>
<td>257 462</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment rate</td>
<td>35.8</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>39.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>47.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>30.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>263 483</td>
<td>316 905</td>
<td>292 502</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>159 144</td>
<td>189 306</td>
<td>180 406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>104 339</td>
<td>127 596</td>
<td>112 096</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>34.9</td>
<td>31.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>31.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>35.5</td>
<td>30.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In the period from 2002 to 2012, the activity, employment and unemployment rates have registered minimal changes from year to year, in terms of increase and/or decrease.

In the last three years of this period, the activity rate of the population has remained almost the same, i.e. 56.9 in 2010, 56.8 in 2011 and 56.5 in 2012. The highest employment rate of 39.0 was recorded in 2012, and the lowest unemployment rate of 31.0 was also registered in 2012.

The total number of employed persons in 2002 was dominated by the age group 40-44 years, in 2007 by the age group 45-49 years, and in 2012 by the age group 30-34 years. The employment rate for these age groups was 62.3 in 2002, 58.5 in 2007 and 58.9 in 2012.

Women’s participation in the total number of employed was lower than men’s participation, which is also reflected in the employment rate of the female population. The share of employed women in the total number of employed persons was 38.9% in 2002, 39.2% in 2007, while in 2012 it was 39.6%.
### Activity rates of the population by educational attainment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Activity rate</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Without education</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incomplete primary and lower secondary education</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>24.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary and lower secondary education</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td>37.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 years of secondary education</td>
<td>74.1</td>
<td>72.4</td>
<td>71.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 years of secondary education</td>
<td>69.7</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>68.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher education</td>
<td>71.3</td>
<td>65.9</td>
<td>59.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University level education&lt;sup&gt;1)&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>83.7</td>
<td>85.6</td>
<td>83.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Men</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>69.8</td>
<td>68.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Without education</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>34.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incomplete primary and lower secondary education</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>42.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary and lower secondary education</td>
<td>59.6</td>
<td>60.6</td>
<td>57.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 years of secondary education</td>
<td>79.3</td>
<td>79.4</td>
<td>77.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 years of secondary education</td>
<td>76.1</td>
<td>75.1</td>
<td>74.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher education</td>
<td>71.0</td>
<td>62.8</td>
<td>57.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University level education&lt;sup&gt;1)&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>84.6</td>
<td>82.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Women</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>43.8</td>
<td>44.0</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Without education</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incomplete primary and lower secondary education</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>16.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary and lower secondary education</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>21.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 years of secondary education</td>
<td>64.8</td>
<td>59.5</td>
<td>60.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 years of secondary education</td>
<td>61.8</td>
<td>61.0</td>
<td>59.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher education</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td>70.1</td>
<td>62.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University level education&lt;sup&gt;1)&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>84.4</td>
<td>86.7</td>
<td>84.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<sup>1)</sup> Also included are master's degree and doctorate.
### Incomes, Expenditures and Prices

#### Employed persons by sectors of activities\(^1\) of the business entities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector of Activities</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>637 855</td>
<td>645 085</td>
<td>650 554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</td>
<td>120 597</td>
<td>120 893</td>
<td>112 623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying</td>
<td>4 964</td>
<td>5 316</td>
<td>5 636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>122 355</td>
<td>125 206</td>
<td>126 892</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</td>
<td>10 689</td>
<td>10 366</td>
<td>10 614</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</td>
<td>9 571</td>
<td>12 704</td>
<td>10 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>41 060</td>
<td>39 961</td>
<td>41 024</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</td>
<td>94 084</td>
<td>90 891</td>
<td>92 822</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation and storage</td>
<td>31 336</td>
<td>30 388</td>
<td>30 411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation and food service activities</td>
<td>22 246</td>
<td>23 574</td>
<td>23 507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information and communication</td>
<td>10 578</td>
<td>9 598</td>
<td>11 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial and insurance activities</td>
<td>8 907</td>
<td>10 588</td>
<td>9 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate activities</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>547</td>
<td>813</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional, scientific and technical activities</td>
<td>13 306</td>
<td>15 248</td>
<td>16 486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative and support service activities</td>
<td>9 275</td>
<td>6 914</td>
<td>10 408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</td>
<td>44 558</td>
<td>43 884</td>
<td>43 915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>39 085</td>
<td>40 333</td>
<td>42 514</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human health and social work activities</td>
<td>34 171</td>
<td>35 230</td>
<td>36 091</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts, entertainment and recreation</td>
<td>8 395</td>
<td>10 309</td>
<td>10 066</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other service activities</td>
<td>10 173</td>
<td>10 701</td>
<td>13 821</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use</td>
<td>1 408</td>
<td>1 511</td>
<td>1 344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies</td>
<td>656</td>
<td>920</td>
<td>1 080</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) Sectors of activities are by National Classification of activities according to NACE Rev.2
### Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>263 483</td>
<td>316 905</td>
<td>292 502</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Up to 1 month</td>
<td>5 991</td>
<td>7 378</td>
<td>10 831</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-5 month</td>
<td>15 373</td>
<td>19 490</td>
<td>22 413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-11 months</td>
<td>19 431</td>
<td>21 044</td>
<td>19 031</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-17 months</td>
<td>10 837</td>
<td>17 962</td>
<td>18 634</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-23 months</td>
<td>15 681</td>
<td>14 597</td>
<td>14 032</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 years</td>
<td>3 064</td>
<td>2 622</td>
<td>2 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 years</td>
<td>27 740</td>
<td>27 745</td>
<td>27 235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 years and longer</td>
<td>165 365</td>
<td>206 068</td>
<td>178 201</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The total number of unemployed persons is dominated by the younger population between 20 and 29 years of age. The unemployment rate for that age group was 52.5 in 2002, 48.2 in 2007, and 46.1 in 2012.

In the period from 2002 to 2012, most unemployed persons were seeking job for more than 1 year. In 2012, their participation in the total number of unemployed persons was 82.1%.
### Average monthly net wage in 2012, by quarters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>III</th>
<th>IV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>20 897</td>
<td>20 754</td>
<td>20 841</td>
<td>21 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</td>
<td>15 105</td>
<td>15 705</td>
<td>15 898</td>
<td>15 830</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying</td>
<td>21 861</td>
<td>22 069</td>
<td>22 387</td>
<td>22 423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>14 977</td>
<td>15 177</td>
<td>15 424</td>
<td>15 637</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</td>
<td>36 094</td>
<td>35 852</td>
<td>36 010</td>
<td>35 336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</td>
<td>18 632</td>
<td>18 612</td>
<td>18 672</td>
<td>18 790</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>15 874</td>
<td>16 426</td>
<td>16 549</td>
<td>16 638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</td>
<td>18 946</td>
<td>18 781</td>
<td>19 074</td>
<td>19 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation and storage</td>
<td>21 175</td>
<td>21 346</td>
<td>21 150</td>
<td>21 094</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation and food service activities</td>
<td>14 919</td>
<td>15 152</td>
<td>14 936</td>
<td>15 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information and communication</td>
<td>39 570</td>
<td>32 340</td>
<td>32 370</td>
<td>37 599</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial and insurance activities</td>
<td>37 253</td>
<td>37 021</td>
<td>37 569</td>
<td>37 745</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real estate activities</td>
<td>25 094</td>
<td>24 924</td>
<td>25 033</td>
<td>24 944</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional, scientific and technical activities</td>
<td>28 741</td>
<td>27 200</td>
<td>28 370</td>
<td>28 093</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative and support service activities</td>
<td>14 336</td>
<td>13 912</td>
<td>13 547</td>
<td>14 484</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</td>
<td>25 056</td>
<td>25 170</td>
<td>24 818</td>
<td>24 825</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>21 254</td>
<td>21 267</td>
<td>21 209</td>
<td>21 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human health and social work activities</td>
<td>22 144</td>
<td>22 455</td>
<td>22 463</td>
<td>22 538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts, entertainment and recreation</td>
<td>18 055</td>
<td>17 362</td>
<td>17 630</td>
<td>17 900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other service activities</td>
<td>22 586</td>
<td>23 913</td>
<td>22 765</td>
<td>23 360</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Indices of nominal and real wages

Indices of the average monthly net wage and consumer price index, 2012

Macedonia in Figures

39
### Area by category of use, 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>HA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural area</td>
<td>1 267 869</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultivated land - total</td>
<td>510 407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arable land and gardens</td>
<td>414 075</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orchards</td>
<td>14 622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vineyards</td>
<td>21 269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meadows</td>
<td>60 441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pastures</td>
<td>756 558</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Area under main crops

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Crop</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wheat</td>
<td>101 081</td>
<td>90 800</td>
<td>79 745</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barley</td>
<td>48 368</td>
<td>47 767</td>
<td>41 057</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco</td>
<td>20 538</td>
<td>17 132</td>
<td>19 639</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tomatoes</td>
<td>6 372</td>
<td>5 368</td>
<td>5 614</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apples (number of fruit-bearing trees in 000)</td>
<td>3 023</td>
<td>3 942</td>
<td>4 373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grapes (number of fruit-bearing vines in 000)</td>
<td>94 111</td>
<td>78 351</td>
<td>79 160</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plant production in the period between 2002 and 2012 is characterised by a decrease in area under cereals, whereas an increase was registered in the number of fruit-bearing trees and production of apples.
### Agriculture

#### Production of main crops

![Bar chart showing production of main crops across years](chart.png)

#### Average yield of main crops

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Unit of measurement</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wheat</td>
<td>kg/ha</td>
<td>2 641</td>
<td>2 402</td>
<td>2 696</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barley</td>
<td>kg/ha</td>
<td>2 658</td>
<td>2 232</td>
<td>2 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco</td>
<td>kg/ha</td>
<td>1 116</td>
<td>1 287</td>
<td>1 392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tomatoes</td>
<td>kg/ha</td>
<td>17 185</td>
<td>21 979</td>
<td>25 974</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apples</td>
<td>(kg/tree)</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grapes</td>
<td>(kg per vine)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Agriculture

Production of vegetables, 2012

- Potatoes
- Peppers
- Cabbage
- Onions
- Beans

Economic accounts for agriculture
Agricultural output, Gross value added and Labour input, 2001-2011

Indices of agricultural output
Indices of gross value added
Indices of labour input

Previous year = 100
In 2012, the number of sheep, pigs and poultry decreased in comparison with 2002 and 2007, while the number of cattle has remained stable, without significant changes in the analyzed period. Production of poultry meat decreased significantly in 2012 compared to previous years.
Agriculture

Areas under forest, 2012

Forest types:
- Deciduous
- Coniferous
- Mixed
- Degraded

Forests area in hectares:

Areas under forest in RM, in ha: 988835
## Industry, Construction and Energy

### Macedonia in Figures

#### Industrial production in natural data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the product</th>
<th>Measurement unit</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lead concentrates</td>
<td>t</td>
<td>55 802</td>
<td>50 398</td>
<td>52 951</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zinc concentrates</td>
<td>t</td>
<td>65 743</td>
<td>56 264</td>
<td>56 074</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processed liquid milk</td>
<td>t</td>
<td>30 564</td>
<td>30 179</td>
<td>28 490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refined sunflower-seed and safflower oil and their fractions (excluding chemically modified)</td>
<td>t</td>
<td>31 347</td>
<td>33 139</td>
<td>32 322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wine of fresh grapes, in bulk</td>
<td>hl</td>
<td>772 093</td>
<td>647 817</td>
<td>780 769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wine of fresh grapes, in bottles</td>
<td>hl</td>
<td>151 212</td>
<td>143 342</td>
<td>159 019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mineral waters and aerated waters, unsweetened</td>
<td>'000 hl</td>
<td>622</td>
<td>681</td>
<td>668</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fermented tobacco</td>
<td>t</td>
<td>19 944</td>
<td>24 796</td>
<td>21 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicaments</td>
<td>kg</td>
<td>3 111 402</td>
<td>3 215 981</td>
<td>3 944 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-refractory ceramic building bricks, flooring blocks, support or filler tiles and the like</td>
<td>'000 pieces NF</td>
<td>113 535</td>
<td>93 938</td>
<td>60 508</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferro-alloys</td>
<td>t</td>
<td>81 162</td>
<td>124 215</td>
<td>75 828</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The graph shows the industrial production in the period 2001-2012. Included in the calculation of the Index of Industrial Production are the sections Mining and quarrying, Manufacturing and Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply from the National Classification of Activities. From the graph, it can be seen that in 2012 the industrial production decreased significantly in comparison with the previous year, mostly because of the decrease in production in the sections Manufacturing and Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply.

### Indices of industrial production

![Indices of industrial production graph](image)
## Energy statistics and energy indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Energy statistics</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011(^1)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total primary energy production</td>
<td>1 616</td>
<td>1 744</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net energy imports</td>
<td>1 271</td>
<td>1 435</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net oil imports</td>
<td>925</td>
<td>954</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net natural gas imports</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross inland energy consumption</td>
<td>2 879</td>
<td>3 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final energy consumption</td>
<td>1 802</td>
<td>1 910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>543</td>
<td>648</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>460</td>
<td>479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services and households, etc.</td>
<td>799</td>
<td>782</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross electricity generation</td>
<td>7 260</td>
<td>6 877</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final electricity consumption</td>
<td>6 784</td>
<td>7 496</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Socio-economic statistics

- **Gross domestic product (at current exchange rate)**: Mio EUR 7 057 \(\rightarrow\) 7 473
- **Population (annual average)**: 2 055 004 \(\rightarrow\) 2 058 539

### Energy intensity

- **Gross inland consumption / GDP**: kgoe/1000 EUR 408 \(\rightarrow\) 419
- **Final energy consumption / GDP**: kgoe/1000 EUR 255 \(\rightarrow\) 256

### Energy consumption per inhabitant

- **Gross inland energy consumption / capita**: kgoe/capita 1 401 \(\rightarrow\) 1 522
- **Final energy consumption / capita**: kgoe/capita 877 \(\rightarrow\) 928
- **Household consumption / capita**: kgoe/capita 262 \(\rightarrow\) 263
- **Final electricity consumption / capita**: kWh/capita 3 301 \(\rightarrow\) 3 641

### Energy dependency

- **Net energy imports / Gross inland consumption**: in % 44.1 \(\rightarrow\) 45.8

### Energy efficiency

- **Final energy consumption / Gross inland consumption**: in % 62.6 \(\rightarrow\) 61.0
- **Efficiency of thermal power stations**: in % 34.7 \(\rightarrow\) 34.5

### Renewable energy

- **Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (normalised values)**: in % 17.0 \(\rightarrow\) 15.5
- **Share of electricity from renewables sources in total electricity production**: in % 33.5 \(\rightarrow\) 20.9
- **Share of electricity from renewables sources in gross consumption of electricity**: in % 28.0 \(\rightarrow\) 15.0

\(^1\) Preliminary data

In 2011, the energy import dependency of the Republic of Macedonia was 45.8%.

Household energy consumption was 263 kgoe per capita. Electricity consumption was 3 641 kWh per capita from final electricity consumption.
### Completed construction works by business entities on structures in public ownership

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>5,970</td>
<td>4,426</td>
<td>11,929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential buildings</td>
<td>1,127</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-residential buildings</td>
<td>528</td>
<td>664</td>
<td>3,431</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport infrastructure</td>
<td>2,479</td>
<td>1,093</td>
<td>2,102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pipelines, communication and electricity lines</td>
<td>702</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complex constructions on industrial sites</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>642</td>
<td>1,436</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other civil engineering works</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>182</td>
<td>540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reconstruction, recovery, adaptation, capital repairs and current maintenance works on constructions</td>
<td>785</td>
<td>1,216</td>
<td>2,708</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction works</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>821</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The largest contributor to the total value of completed construction works on structures in public ownership, built by business entities, is transport infrastructure (with 41.5% in 2002, 24.7% in 2007 and 17.6% in 2012), followed by reconstruction, recovery, adaptation, capital repairs and current maintenance works on constructions (with 13.1% in 2002, 27.5% in 2007 and 22.7% in 2012), non-residential buildings (with 8.8% in 2002, 15.0% in 2007 and 28.8% in 2012), etc.

In 2002, 2007 and 2012, dwellings with 3 rooms were built the most, their share in the total number of completed dwellings by years ranging from 27.0% in 2002, 27.6% in 2007, to 32.6% in 2012, followed by 2-room dwellings with 36.1% in 2002, 31.1% in 2007 and 25.3% in 2012, etc.

In 2010, 2011 and 2012, most building permits were issued for buildings (76.0% in 2010, 77.3% in 2011 and 73.5% in 2012) and for reconstructions (14.3% in 2010, 14.6% in 2011 and 15.1% in 2012); consequently, the expected value of the buildings has the highest share (73.2% in 2010, 86.7% in 2011 to 75.4% in 2012), followed by civil engineering (11.5% in 2010, 7.5% in 2011 and 21.3% in 2012).
Number of issued building permits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Buildings</th>
<th>Civil engineering</th>
<th>Reconstruction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2 854</td>
<td>2 170</td>
<td>277</td>
<td>407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>2 596</td>
<td>2 007</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2 794</td>
<td>2 054</td>
<td>318</td>
<td>422</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Predicted value of the structures for which building permits have been issued

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Buildings</th>
<th>Civil engineering</th>
<th>Reconstruction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>27 579 929</td>
<td>20 187 954</td>
<td>3 166 058</td>
<td>4 225 917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>28 755 251</td>
<td>24 918 279</td>
<td>2 149 731</td>
<td>1 687 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>51 898 426</td>
<td>39 123 148</td>
<td>11 060 101</td>
<td>1 715 177</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The upward trend in foreign trade volume that was present until 2011 ended in 2012, with a drop of 10.9%. In 2012, compared to 2011, exports decreased by 10.4%, while imports declined by 7.4%. The participation of further processing in the total trade volume dropped from 17.9% in 2009 to 16.9% in 2012. In the exports, the share of further processing fell from 30.6% in 2009 to 26.8% in 2012, while on the import side there was a slight decrease from 11.1% in 2009 to 10.8% in 2012. This shows that the economy becomes more oriented to domestic production instead of export of labor force. 1.

### Export and import by countries, 2012

1) Previous data
The export structure according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) has remained the same over the years, which means that exports are dominated by manufactured goods classified chiefly by material and miscellaneous manufactured articles. The import structure has also remained the same, the most important products being the manufactured goods classified chiefly by material, machinery and transport equipment, and mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.
### Exports / imports by divisions of the Classification of Products by Activity (CPA 2008)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Export '000 US $</th>
<th>Export Structure</th>
<th>Total Import '000 US $</th>
<th>Import Structure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>2 708 488</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>5 072 821</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Industry 2 476 108</td>
<td>91.4</td>
<td>4 743 003</td>
<td>93.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Agriculture 191 622</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>121 201</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other 40 757</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>208 618</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>4 478 313</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>7 027 162</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Industry 4 082 622</td>
<td>91.2</td>
<td>6 469 595</td>
<td>92.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Agriculture 268 387</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>164 361</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other 127 305</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>393 206</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>4 001 857</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>6 510 922</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Industry 3 635 349</td>
<td>90.8</td>
<td>5 981 458</td>
<td>91.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Agriculture 247 808</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>178 480</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other 118 700</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>350 984</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Previous data

### Import coverage by export, 2002-2012

![Graph showing import coverage by export, 2002-2012](image)

1) Previous data
### Exports / imports grouped according to broad economic categories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Export Structure</th>
<th>Import Structure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>2009</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>2 708 488</td>
<td>5 072 821</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food and beverages</td>
<td>377 266</td>
<td>612 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial supplies</td>
<td>1 148 532</td>
<td>1 821 922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel and lubricants</td>
<td>196 979</td>
<td>793 951</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capital goods (except transport equipment), parts and accessories</td>
<td>102 310</td>
<td>858 062</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport equipment, parts and accessories</td>
<td>35 453</td>
<td>401 577</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</td>
<td>847 110</td>
<td>575 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goods not elsewhere specified</td>
<td>827</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unclassified</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9 828</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2011</strong></td>
<td>4 478 313</td>
<td>7 027 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food and beverages</td>
<td>473 654</td>
<td>749 807</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial supplies</td>
<td>2 340 713</td>
<td>3 008 932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel and lubricants</td>
<td>372 530</td>
<td>1 395 637</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capital goods (except transport equipment), parts and accessories</td>
<td>272 359</td>
<td>818 829</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport equipment, parts and accessories</td>
<td>44 184</td>
<td>401 843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</td>
<td>973 765</td>
<td>642 754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goods not elsewhere specified</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unclassified</td>
<td>1 108</td>
<td>9 356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2012</strong>¹)</td>
<td>4 001 857</td>
<td>6 510 922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food and beverages</td>
<td>448 207</td>
<td>758 706</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial supplies</td>
<td>2 032 618</td>
<td>2 722 462</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel and lubricants</td>
<td>247 134</td>
<td>1 353 593</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capital goods (except transport equipment), parts and accessories</td>
<td>332 550</td>
<td>734 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport equipment, parts and accessories</td>
<td>51 856</td>
<td>323 278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</td>
<td>888 662</td>
<td>612 559</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goods not elsewhere specified</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unclassified</td>
<td>827</td>
<td>6 216</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹) Previous data
Internet usage by population aged 15 - 74

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Internet users within the last 3 months(^1)</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Internet users within the last 3 months(^1)</td>
<td>908 750</td>
<td>926 903</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Frequency of Internet usage in the last 3 months\(^1\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency of Internet usage in the last 3 months(^1)</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- every day</td>
<td>681 115</td>
<td>708 746</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- at least once a week</td>
<td>177 457</td>
<td>157 666</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- at least once a month</td>
<td>43 019</td>
<td>52 614</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- less than once a month</td>
<td>7 160</td>
<td>7 877</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) The period "last 3 months" is the first quarter of the year

The number of persons aged 15-74 that used the Internet in the period January - March 2012, compared to the same period of 2011, increased by 2%.

Households with internet access at home

In 2012, 58.3% of households had access to the Internet at home, which represents a growth of 3.3 percentage points in comparison with 2011.

In 2012, 58.1% of the households had broadband connection to the Internet.
In 2012, 87% of the enterprises (with 10 or more employees) had broadband Internet connection (fixed or mobile), which is 11 percentage points more than in 2011.
### Passengers carried by mode of transport

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode of Transport</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Road transport</td>
<td>13 854</td>
<td>9 412</td>
<td>15 595</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban transport</td>
<td>101 709</td>
<td>61 005</td>
<td>67 731</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rail transport</td>
<td>930</td>
<td>1 104</td>
<td>1 013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air transport</td>
<td>556</td>
<td>669</td>
<td>913</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Goods carried by mode of transport

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode of Transport, thousand</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Road transport</td>
<td>20 471</td>
<td>24 359</td>
<td>31 340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rail transport</td>
<td>2 208</td>
<td>4 686</td>
<td>2 539</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air transport</td>
<td>2 139</td>
<td>1 941</td>
<td>2 095</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Killed and injured persons in traffic accidents

![Graph showing killed and injured persons in traffic accidents from 2004 to 2012.]
Passenger transport by mode, in passenger-kilometres

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>1 140</td>
<td>1 136</td>
<td>1 502</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Road transport</td>
<td>1 042</td>
<td>1 027</td>
<td>1 403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rail transport</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In 2012, road passenger transport, with a share of 91.4%, was dominant over rail passenger transport, while in 2007 the participation was 90.4%.

Freight transport by mode, in tonne-kilometres

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>3 413</td>
<td>6 717</td>
<td>6 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Road transport</td>
<td>3 079</td>
<td>5 938</td>
<td>5 802</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rail transport</td>
<td>334</td>
<td>779</td>
<td>423</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In 2012, road freight transport, with a share of 90.2%, was dominant over rail freight transport, while in 2007 the participation was 88.4%.

Domestic trade, 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>turnover, in million denars</th>
<th>employees</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>45 Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</td>
<td>21 317</td>
<td>3 506</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46 Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles</td>
<td>191 307</td>
<td>18 086</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47 Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles</td>
<td>203 103</td>
<td>50 661</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Because of methodological changes in 2011, the data are not comparable to previous years*
### Number of tourists and nights spent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of tourists</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>441 712</td>
<td>536 212</td>
<td>663 633</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic</td>
<td>318 851</td>
<td>306 132</td>
<td>312 274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign</td>
<td>122 861</td>
<td>230 080</td>
<td>351 359</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of nights spent</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1 850 384</td>
<td>2 019 712</td>
<td>2 151 692</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic</td>
<td>1 575 664</td>
<td>1 501 624</td>
<td>1 339 946</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign</td>
<td>274 720</td>
<td>518 088</td>
<td>811 746</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Tourists and nights spent by types of accommodation facilities, 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Tourists</th>
<th>Nights spent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>663 633</td>
<td>2 151 692</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels - total</td>
<td>432 843</td>
<td>936 891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels*****</td>
<td>93 210</td>
<td>170 059</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels****</td>
<td>154 875</td>
<td>371 419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels***</td>
<td>101 527</td>
<td>223 677</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels**</td>
<td>59 023</td>
<td>121 052</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels*</td>
<td>24 208</td>
<td>50 684</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boarding houses</td>
<td>2 298</td>
<td>4 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motels</td>
<td>9 486</td>
<td>17 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overnight lodging houses</td>
<td>5 108</td>
<td>7 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spas</td>
<td>27 169</td>
<td>216 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountain lodges and houses</td>
<td>716</td>
<td>1 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers' vacation facilities</td>
<td>11 998</td>
<td>49 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children and youth vacation facilities</td>
<td>14 077</td>
<td>61 619</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth hotels</td>
<td>3 630</td>
<td>5 380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camps, uncategorized</td>
<td>17 882</td>
<td>94 833</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houses, vacation apartments and rooms for rent - total</td>
<td>104 537</td>
<td>681 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temporary lodging facilities</td>
<td>1 233</td>
<td>7 962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sleeping cars</td>
<td>4 585</td>
<td>4 585</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncategorized accommodation establishments</td>
<td>28 071</td>
<td>64 041</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The total number of tourists in 2012 was 663,633, of which about 47% were domestic tourists and the other 53% were foreign tourists. Compared to the previous year, the number of foreign tourists increased by 2% in the total number of tourists.

The number of nights spent in 2012 was 2,151,692, of which about 62% by domestic and the other 38% by foreign tourists. Compared to the previous year, the number of nights spent by foreign tourists increased by 3% in the total number of nights spent.

### Tourists by country of origin, 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2012 (thousands)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo&quot;</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Britain</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Kosovo/UNSCR 1244

### Accommodation capacity in hotels, 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hotels Level</th>
<th>Number of rooms</th>
<th>Number of beds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hotels - total</td>
<td>6,389</td>
<td>13,884</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels*****</td>
<td>905</td>
<td>1,680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels****</td>
<td>1,806</td>
<td>3,833</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels***</td>
<td>1,646</td>
<td>3,730</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels**</td>
<td>1,187</td>
<td>2,684</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotels*</td>
<td>845</td>
<td>1,957</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Share of gross fixed capital formation in GDP, by sector

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>20.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

An increase in gross fixed capital formation was registered in 2011 that led to a 1.5% increase in its share in total GDP. An increase was registered in the business and the government sector.

Share of research and development expenditure in GDP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.23</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0.22</td>
<td>0.24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Estimated data

Participation of research and development expenditure in total GDP is constantly low. The trend continued in 2011 when estimated research and development expenditure amounted to 0.24% of GDP.

Dispersion of regional GDP, per capita

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dispersion of regional GDP, per capita</td>
<td>34.8</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>29.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The dispersion of regional GDP as a measure of the degree of economic development of a region is zero when the GDP per inhabitant in all regions of a country is identical, and it rises if there is an increase in the distance between a region’s GDP per inhabitant and the country mean. In 2011, regional dispersion of GDP dropped by 0.7%.
Employment rate of persons aged 20-64, total and by gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>46.3</td>
<td>47.9</td>
<td>48.1</td>
<td>48.4</td>
<td>48.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>56.2</td>
<td>58.4</td>
<td>58.4</td>
<td>57.8</td>
<td>57.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>37.5</td>
<td>38.8</td>
<td>38.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The increase in the employment rate (20-64 years), which has been observed over the past years, stopped in 2012. In general, men have better access to the labour market, but in 2012 the situation got worse for both women and men.

Employment rate of older workers

Source: Labour Force Survey, SSO
Unemployment rate of persons aged 15-74

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>31.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Men</strong></td>
<td>33.5</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>28.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Women</strong></td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>32.8</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>27.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Age group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15-24</td>
<td>56.4</td>
<td>55.1</td>
<td>53.7</td>
<td>55.3</td>
<td>53.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-74</td>
<td>30.5</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>28.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It is mainly young and older workers, women and low-skilled people that suffer most from joblessness. The unemployment rate of young workers (aged 15 to 24), which peaked at 65.7% in 2003, has since improved to reach 53.9% in 2012. The unemployment rate of women also decreased (27.8% in 2012).

People living in jobless households, by age groups

The changes in the share of children and adults living in jobless households in Macedonia are characterised by a significant decrease over the past years.

Total long-term unemployment rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>25.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Labour Force Survey, SSO
The downward trend of the poverty rate continued in 2011 as well, when it reached 30.4%. The most vulnerable groups are multi-member households, bearing in mind the fact that 48.5% of the poor people live in households with 5 and more members. The poverty rate for the unemployed is 40.7%, i.e. 46.0% of all poor people are unemployed.

### Early school-leavers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Labour Force Survey, SSO

### Lifelong learning

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Labour Force Survey, SSO

### Relative poverty rate

(70% of median equivalent expenditures)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Head count index</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>30.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty gap index</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Household Budget Survey, SSO

### Life expectancy at age 65, by gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: State Statistical Office
The death rate due to chronic diseases is constantly on the rise over the last period, for both men and women, but in 2012 the situation got worse, increasing to 163 per 100 000 persons. The situation has improved for men, with a death rate of 200, but still much higher compared to the rate of 124.6 among women.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Energy consumption of transport relative to GDP</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011 (^1)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>kgoe/1000 euro</td>
<td>100.3</td>
<td>91.5</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>83.3</td>
<td>79.0</td>
<td>85.5</td>
<td>83.8</td>
<td>90.2</td>
<td>91.7</td>
<td>92.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Preliminary data

In 2011, for generation of a thousand euro output about 92.9 kgoe of energy consumption was needed. Over the recent period, GDP in the Republic of Macedonia grew faster annually on average (2.6%) than the energy consumption of the transport sector (2.4%). As a result, the energy consumption of transport per unit of GDP decreased by an average of 0.2 % per year, indicating a small relative decoupling.
### Municipal waste, per capita

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Generated waste</td>
<td>351</td>
<td>357</td>
<td>382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collected / landfilled waste</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The total quantity of generated municipal waste per capita in 2012 is estimated at 382 kg, or 1.04 kg per day, of which 79.0 % is disposed of in landfills.

### Electricity consumption by households

![Electricity consumption by households graph]

Consumption grew by 3.5% in 2011 compared to previous year. This upward trend is worldwide and is ascribable to several factors, including changed lifestyles demanding greater comfort and more home equipment, and an increasing number of households and corresponding needs for electrical appliances.

### Share of renewables in gross inland energy consumption

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydro</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biomass</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geothermal</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biodiesel</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solar electricity</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Number of active business entities by sectors of activity according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2, 2011-2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sectors of activity</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>73 118</strong></td>
<td><strong>74 424</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>A/A</strong> Agriculture, forestry and fishing</td>
<td>2 963</td>
<td>3 072</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>B/Б</strong> Mining and quarrying</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>C/В</strong> Manufacturing</td>
<td>8 155</td>
<td>8 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>D/Г</strong> Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>E/Д</strong> Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</td>
<td>283</td>
<td>321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>F/Ѓ</strong> Construction</td>
<td>4 400</td>
<td>4 541</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>G/E</strong> Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</td>
<td>27 468</td>
<td>27 307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>36.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>H/Ж</strong> Transportation and storage</td>
<td>6 380</td>
<td>6 445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>I/З</strong> Accommodation and food service activities</td>
<td>4 313</td>
<td>4 611</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>J/Ѕ</strong> Information and communication</td>
<td>1 419</td>
<td>1 515</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>K/И</strong> Financial and insurance activities</td>
<td>420</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>L/Ј</strong> Real estate activities</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>М/К</strong> Professional, scientific and technical activities</td>
<td>5 369</td>
<td>5 707</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>N/Л</strong> Administrative and support service activities</td>
<td>1 319</td>
<td>1 438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>О/Љ</strong> Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Р/М</strong> Education</td>
<td>986</td>
<td>1 020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Q/Н</strong> Human health and social work activities</td>
<td>3 246</td>
<td>3 298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>R/Њ</strong> Arts, entertainment and recreation</td>
<td>1 213</td>
<td>1 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>S/О</strong> Other service activities</td>
<td>4 257</td>
<td>4 232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>%</strong></td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Т/Π</strong> Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>U/Р</strong> Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
According to the data of the State Statistical Office, the number of active business entities in the Republic of Macedonia in 2012, compared to 2011, increased by 1.8%.

The sectors with the highest share in the structure of business entities were: Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles (37.6% in 2011, and 36.7% in 2012) and Manufacturing (11.2% in 2011, and 11.1% in 2012), whereas the sectors with the lowest share were: Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply (0.1% in 2011, and 0.2% in 2012) and Mining and quarrying (0.2 % in both years).

The structure of active business entities according to the number of persons employed is dominated by business entities with 1-9 persons employed (82.9% in 2011, and 82.0% in 2012), followed by business entities with no persons employed (or the entities did not provide information about persons employed) with 9.1% in 2011, and 9.6% in 2012, and entities with 10-19 persons employed (3.8% in 2011, and 3.9% in 2012), while entities with 250 or more persons employed had the lowest share (only 0.3% in both years).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>1-9</th>
<th>10-19</th>
<th>20-49</th>
<th>50-249</th>
<th>250 +</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>73 118</td>
<td>6 674</td>
<td>60 620</td>
<td>2 754</td>
<td>1 698</td>
<td>1 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>74 424</td>
<td>7 158</td>
<td>61 053</td>
<td>2 937</td>
<td>1 795</td>
<td>1 280</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Including enterprises with unascertained number of employees
Republic of Macedonia and the European Union

Map of Europe

Member States of the EU
Candidate countries
situation 01.01.2013
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Mid-year population estimate, '000</th>
<th>Area (km²)</th>
<th>Population density, per km²</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Macedonia</td>
<td>2 058</td>
<td>25 713</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>8 423</td>
<td>83 871</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>10 996</td>
<td>30 528</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>7 348</td>
<td>110 879</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>851</td>
<td>9 251</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Republic</td>
<td>10 495</td>
<td>78 865</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>5 567</td>
<td>43 094</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>1 340</td>
<td>45 227</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>5 338</td>
<td>336 851</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>63 294</td>
<td>551 500</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>81 798</td>
<td>357 121</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>11 326</td>
<td>131 957</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>9 974</td>
<td>93 027</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>4 484</td>
<td>69 825</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>60 739</td>
<td>301 336</td>
<td>202</td>
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Source: United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Yearbook 2011, Table 3; State Statistical Office
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1) Previous data  
2) Break in series  
… = data not available

Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office
The mean number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime if she were to pass through her childbearing years conforming to the fertility rates by age of a given year. This rate is therefore the completed fertility of a hypothetical generation, computed by adding the fertility rates by age for women in a given year (the number of women at each age is assumed to be the same).

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1) Previous data; 2) Break in series; ... = data not available
Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office
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Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office
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Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office
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1) Previous data; 2) Break in series; … = data not available

Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office

The mean number of years that a newborn child can expect to live if subjected throughout his life to the current mortality conditions (age specific probabilities of dying).
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1) Previous data; 2) Break in series; ... = data not available

Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office

The mean number of years that a newborn child can expect to live if subjected throughout his life to the current mortality conditions (age specific probabilities of dying).
### Pupil/teacher ratio in primary education, ISCED 1 ‘97

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1) ISCED 1 ‘97 International Standard Classification of Education  
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Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office
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1) Break in series

... = data not available

Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office

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1) Previous data  
2) Break in series  
Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office
## Growth rate of GDP volume - percentage change on previous year

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1) Previous data
2) Forecast
... = data not available

Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office
### Republic of Macedonia and the European Union

#### Gross value added - agriculture, hunting and fishing

At current basic prices and current exchange rates (% of all branches)

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1) Previous data  
2) Data according NACE Rev.1 (agriculture, hunting and forestry)  
3) Data according NACE Rev.2  
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Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office
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1) Previous data  
2) Forecast  
3) Break in series  
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Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office
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Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office
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1) GDP in 1000 Euro, Base year 2000

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Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office

This indicator is the ratio between the gross inland consumption of energy and the gross domestic product (GDP) for a given calendar year.
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Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office
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Source: Eurostat, 09 May 2013; State Statistical Office
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