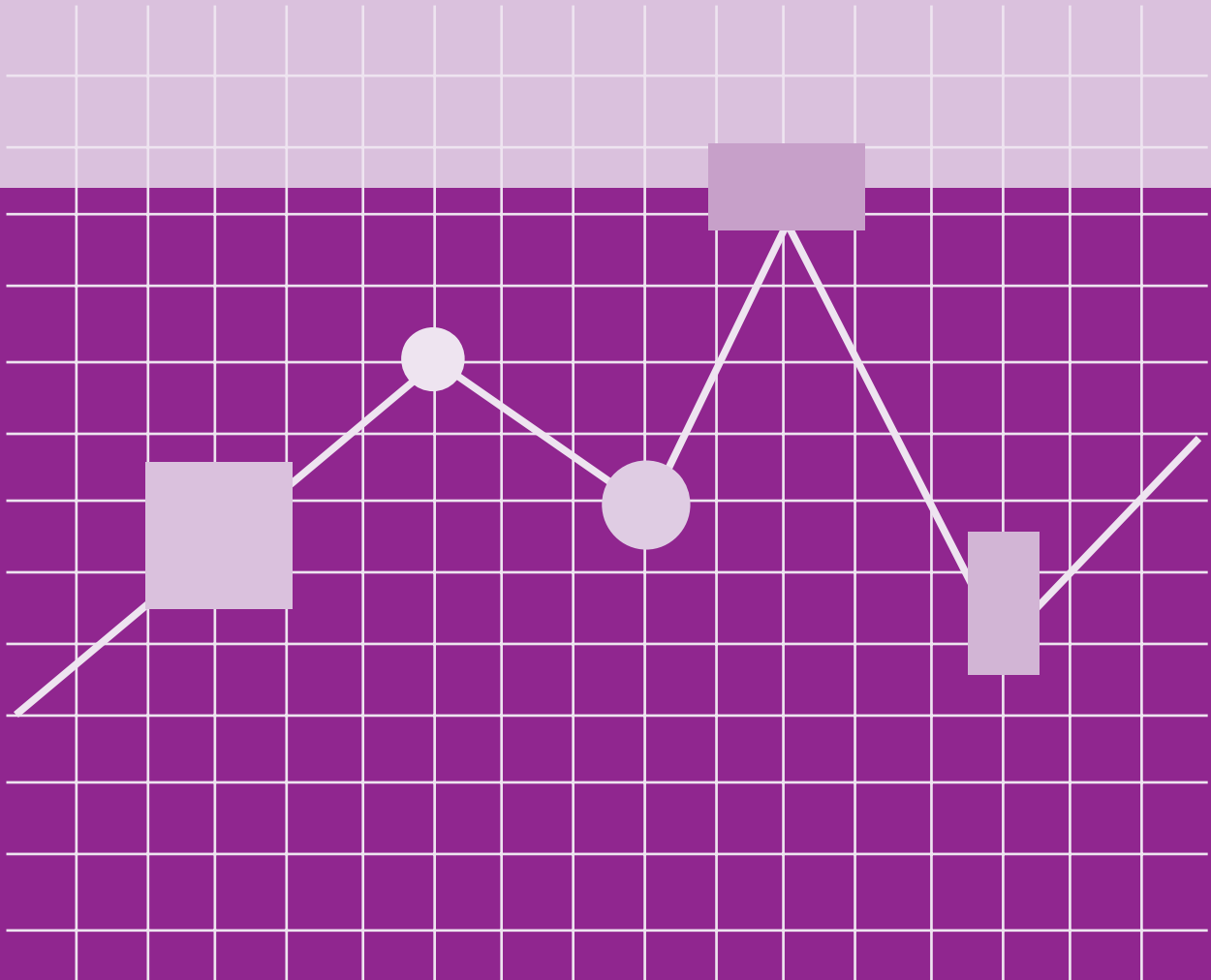


Република Македонија
Државен завод за статистика
Republic of Macedonia
State Statistical Office



СТАТИСТИЧКИ ПРЕГЛЕД: Национална економија и финансии
STATISTICAL REVIEW: National Economy and Finances

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Preface

Dear users,

This Statistical Review is a regular annual issue of the Sector of National Accounts. Data in this publication refer to the series 2014-2016.

The contents of the publication are presented in five parts.

The first part consists of the conceptual and methodological bases, and the other parts contain appropriately marked tables: Series M – Macroeconomic tables, in which macroeconomic data on GDP are presented; Series P – Goods and services production, which contains data on GDP calculated by production approach; Series I – Generation of income, with data on income components of GDP calculated by income approach; Series E – Use of goods and services, in which the data on expenditure components of GDP calculated by expenditure approach are shown, and tables with detailed data on gross fixed capital formation.

More detailed data on the basic categories of GDP, including gross fixed capital formation, are available in the MakStat database on the web site of the State Statistical Office (www.stat.gov.mk).

The State Statistical Office will continue to implement the methods and definitions for national accounts that are introduced in the European Statistical System in order to develop and improve the data it produces and, above all, to ensure comparability with other countries of Europe and the world.

All comments and suggestions for improving the content of this review would be greatly appreciated.

Skopje, October 2018

Coordinator of Sector
Snezana Georgievska

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| 2- | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 3- | 12.1 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 9.8 |
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| 5- | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 6- | 5.5 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 |
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Introduction

Using the method of data conversion to categories defined in accordance with the methodology of the System of National Accounts (SNA) 93, the SSO prepared a data series for the main aggregates from 1990 to 1993, published in 1995. The calculations were based on the available data and classifications that were in use at that time, and in the process of compilation several expert assumptions were used. Based on the established GDP calculations, a series of integrated economic accounts was prepared on an experimental basis for the period 1994-1996, published in 1998. Although the series from 1990-1997 was not recalculated according to ESA 95 methodology, these data are important for following the movements in the economy and they can be used for comparison.

Quarterly national accounts have also been developed in parallel since 2000, and regional accounts since 2003.

In the process of implementation of ESA 95 there were several major methodological improvements, mainly based on the methods of estimation for certain aggregates. At the same time, national accounts data were improved as a result of new data from the statistical surveys in the SSO, as well as of the improvements in available data and new data received from other institutions and from accounting records.

In this period, new detailed data became available from the Public Revenue Office, the Ministry of Finance and the National Bank, which contributed to improving the coverage of data and provided greater consistency with ESA 95 definitions.

The main recommendations of the ESA 95 and SNA 93 methodologies have been implemented since 1997, and the data series was published regularly. The data were published in regular annual statistical reviews and news releases.

Progress in the implementation of ESA 95 was also achieved by the preparation of supply and use tables and symmetric input output tables as an important tool for data analysis.

In the State Statistical Office, an extensive revision was made in 2000 to the data for calculation of GDP for the period from 1997 to 1999, by implementing more appropriately the principles of the European System of Accounts ESA 95 of Eurostat. This revision referred to:

- Methodological improvements to the calculations by production and expenditure approach of GDP;
- Methodological improvements to the estimations of exhaustiveness in the economy;
- Application of new methods for calculation of volume indices and price deflators;
- Integration of data from the Labour Force Survey in the calculation of GDP, thereby achieving greater coverage of unreported economic activities;
- New standards in data analysis;
- Application of the National Classification of Economic Activities that is fully harmonised with NACE, Rev.1 classification of the EU.

The implementation of the new improved methodological solutions in 2000 and the way of presenting the data enable greater international comparability when analysing the data.

Since 2005, when estimating GDP, the calculation of changes in inventories has been made in a manner that enables the elimination of holding gains/losses.

In 2010, the following improvements were made:

- The financial intermediation services indirectly measured were calculated and allocated to sectors and users due to the implementation of Commission Regulation (EC) No 1889/2002 on the implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 448/98 completing and amending Regulation (EC) No 2223/96 with respect to the allocation of financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM);

- Estimation of dwelling services due to the implementation of Commission Regulation (EC) No 1722/2005 on the principles for estimating dwelling services for the purpose of Council Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1287/2003 on the harmonisation of gross national income at market prices;

- Harmonisation with revised BoP data, using monthly data from the Balance of Payments for: export of goods and services and import of goods and services, as well as monthly data on the exchange rate of the US\$ to obtain annual data and

- Methodological improvements for calculations of GDP at constant prices, which are partly due to changes in GDP at current prices and methodological changes for some sectors. For GDP calculated by production method at constant prices, the method of double indicators has been used for some sectors, and direct value added definition for some sectors has been avoided. For GDP calculations by expenditure method at constant prices, methodological changes have been made for final government consumption and compensation of employees.

Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)

Some of the banking services are paid directly, but part of the financial intermediation services are performed without explicit payment. That part of services is evaluated indirectly. These services in the National Accounts are known as Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM). The banks pay lower interest rates than in the case when they lend money and charge higher interest rates for the loans they approve.

Up to now, these services had been calculated as a difference between interest receivable and interest payable. These services were not allocated by sectors and users, and they were shown as an intermediate consumption at the level of total economy.

In order to improve the National Accounts in accordance with Commission Regulation No 1889/2002 all EU Member States are required to calculate and allocate the Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured among user sectors, using the reference rate defined as "method 1" in item 1(b) of Annex III of the Council Regulation No. 448/98. According to the new calculations these services can be shown not only as intermediate consumption by users, but also as final consumption and export (import).

As a result of the cooperation with NBRM, and on the basis of the available data provided by NBRM, the financial intermediation services indirectly measured have been calculated and allocated to sectors and users, in accordance with the EU Regulations that were mentioned above.

The calculation of FISIM is based on the following main items: the reference interest rate (Internal and External Reference Rate); the average stock of deposits and loans and the accrued interest rate by sectors and users of those services.

The allocation of the part of FISIM as an intermediate consumption by activities has been done according to the structure of gross output.

The calculation of FISIM does not refer to NBRM. Since 2006, the gross output of NBRM has been calculated as a sum of costs (compensation of employees, depreciation, intermediate consumption, and other taxes on production minus other subsidies on production). According to the convention, the gross output of NBRM has been allocated in the intermediate consumption of the banks.

Final household consumption data have been revised, first of all, as a result of the implementation of Commission Regulation (EC) No 1889/2002 on the implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 448/98 completing and amending Regulation (EC) No 2223/96 with respect to the allocation of financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) and with Commission Regulation (EC) No 1722/2005 on the principles for estimating dwelling services for the purpose of Council Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1287/2003 on the harmonisation of gross national income at market prices.

A part of the total FISIM was allocated for the first time in final household consumption, in COICOP, sub-group 12.6 Financial services.

The allocation of FISIM in NPISHs and General government final consumption had an implication to the value of final consumption.

Imputed rents

The methodological improvements for calculating the imputed rents derived from the implementation of the Regulations mentioned above.

The impact of the FISIM allocation in imputed rents has implications to the changes of intermediate consumption and also to the gross rent which is calculated by applying the user-cost method.

With the methodological improvements for imputed rents, the annual rate of return of 2.5% was applied to the net value of the stock of owner-occupied dwellings at current prices. As a result of this improvement the data on net operating surplus were changed when calculating imputed rents.

These methodological adjustments in accordance with the international standards affected the revision of data on final household consumption, implicating changes of COICOP data, sub-group 4.2 Imputed rentals for housing.

In 2011, GDP calculations for 2009 and 2010 were made in accordance with the National Classification of Activities Rev.2

In 2012-2013, exhaustiveness improvements were made in national accounts, in accordance with OECD and Eurostat recommended methods.

Using the available data from different sources, improvements were made for income in kind. These improvements resulted with corrections in value added data (decrease in intermediate consumption, i.e. cost for business enterprises, and increase in compensation of employees). Corrections were made for the following data:

- part of daily allowances for business trips, not used for accommodation and meal (administrative sources - annual accounts from Central Register);
- amount of payments made to members of supervisory boards (data from the Public Revenue Office);
- private use of business cars and payments based on work success (data from the Labour Cost Survey).

The ESA 95 revised data include calculations for trips in taxi transportation, hairdressing services and services in hotels and restaurants.

In the process of revision of GDP calculation, an estimation of illegal activities has been made for drugs and prostitution by using of official published data from official institutions.

Summary of Value Added adjustments by product on approach as % of GDP

| Summary of GVA adjustments by types, % of GDP | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total | 21.0 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 17.4 |
| N1 - Underground | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| N2 - Illegal activities | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| N3 - Producer not required to register | 12.1 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 9.8 |
| N4 - Legal persons not surveyed | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| N5 - Registered entrepreneurs not surveyed | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| N6 - Producers deliberately misreporting | 5.5 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 |
| N7 - Other statistical deficiencies | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

Supply and use tables balancing were used in the calculation of revised data, which improved the consistency between the production and the expenditure method.

A significant change in the improvement of data was registered in the value of imputed dwelling services due to the use of the value of dwellings and the value of depreciation, obtained with the Perpetual Inventory Method (PIM).

The implementation of this method for calculation influenced the value of depreciation and the value added for the Government Sector.

In 2014, in accordance with the activities undertaken for implementation of the new national accounts methodology ESA 2010, adopted by the European Council in Official Journal of 26 June 2013, the SSO started with preparation of a new revised data series for the period 2000-2012. In accordance with the prepared plan, the SSO implemented two important changes that arose from ESA 2010: treatment of research and development (R&D) expenditure and military equipment expenditure as investments and fixed assets, which were previously treated as material costs. The calculation of the value of R&D costs is based on data from the Annual Survey on Scientific Research and Development Activity carried out by the SSO, which is based on the Frascati Manual of OECD. For implementation of the PIM method for calculation of depreciation, a 10-year service life is used. Data on military equipment are obtained from different sources, and a service life of 10-15 years is used for calculation of depreciation. The treatment of these costs as investments, i.e. fixed assets, made it necessary to recalculate the value of investments, depreciation, gross output and intermediate consumption. In some sectors, such as Government, the influence on these categories is significant.

Revised data were calculated in accordance with the National Classification of Activities NKD Rev.2 and published in the Statistical Review: Gross Domestic Product, 2000-2012, revised data, edition National Economy and Finances, No. 3.4.14.04/793.

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Notes on methodology

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (PRODUCTION APPROACH)

Data sources and data presentation

Data sources used for GDP calculations are the annual financial reports from the Central Register, data from the annual statistical surveys, data from the Ministry of Finance, the Public Revenue Office and other sources.

Data on the sources of value added and the cost structure of the GDP by production approach and at current prices are shown in the tables by sectors according to the NACE Rev.2 classification. Calculations are made at the level of the whole economy and by sectors and subsectors of the classification. All calculations are prepared in accordance with the ESA 95 and ESA 2010 methodologies.

Definitions of the basic categories

Gross domestic product

Gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices is the final result of the production activity of the resident producer units and it is the sum of gross value added of the various institutional sectors or the various activities at basic prices plus value added, import duties less subsidies on products (which are not allocated to sectors and activities).

Value added

Gross value added at basic prices is the basic category of GDP. It represents the balance between gross output and intermediate consumption.

Gross output

Gross output is considered to be the value of goods and services produced in the course of one year, regardless of whether or not the whole quantity is sold or partially added to stocks.

It consists of three kinds of output: market output, output for own use and non-market output. Due to the specifics of some activities, various definitions of gross output exist.

For example, in trade, gross output is defined as a balance between sales value and purchase value of merchandise sold, i.e. the gross output value is equal to trade gross margin.

Concerning banks and other financial institutions, gross output is considered to be the sum of banking income earned by performing banking services and calculated value of imputed banking services, computed on the other hand as a balance between interest receivable and payable.

Insurance companies calculate gross output as a balance between income of insurance premiums and other damage compensations, i.e. it is equal to the value of calculated insurance services.

For the Government and other non-market and non-profit institutions, gross output is calculated as a sum of intermediate consumption, depreciation, compensations to employees and taxes on production. Because these organisations and institutions do not make profit, their net operating surplus is always zero.

Intermediate consumption

Intermediate consumption is considered to be the value of products and market services, which the producer uses as inputs in the production process, excluding fixed capital consumption, i.e. depreciation, in order to produce other products and services. This category includes consumption of current purchases, stock consumption as well as consumption of own products and services in the production process. For non-market service producers, the value of intermediate consumption is equal to the value of current purchases. Therefore, intermediate consumption includes the use of raw materials, energy, office supplies, spare parts, transport costs of employees, daily allowances, separate life, contract payments and other benefits received by the employees, and which are connected with the performing of a regular economic activity.

Compensations of employees

Compensations of employees are defined as total amount of compensations paid out in cash or in kind from enterprise to employees for the work done during the year.

This amount includes wages and salaries, allowances added to salaries, social contributions, taxes on salaries as well as all compensations for food, transport, accommodation, vacation, etc.

Operating surplus

Operating surplus is the residual component of the value added. It represents value added less the amount of depreciation, compensations of employees and taxes on production. Operating surplus can be calculated in gross value if it includes depreciation or as net value if the depreciation is excluded.

Operating surplus for the household sector (mixed income) is obtained by subtracting net indirect taxes and compensations of the value added. Because it is difficult to separate salaries of self-employed persons, individual agricultural producers and members of their family from the surplus achieved, this category contains the owner's salaries too.

Depreciation - consumption of fixed capital

Consumption of fixed capital during the accounting period is defined as a decrease in the current value of producer's fixed assets due to the physical use, obsolescence and accidental damages. When calculating GDP, the depreciation value is calculated based on the data from the annual reports of legal entities. For the calculation of gross rents and value added of unincorporated enterprises, the value of depreciation is estimated.

Total employment

Total employment in accordance with the European system of accounts methodology covers all persons - both employees and self-employed - engaged in some productive activity that falls within the production boundary of the system.

Employees are defined as all persons who, by agreement, work for another resident institutional unit and receive remuneration. In accordance with the National Accounts concepts the total number of employees covers the number of employees from the annual financial reports, and the adjusted number of non-registered employees using Labour Force Survey data.

Self-employed are defined as persons who are sole owners or joint owners in unincorporated enterprises. The compensation of employees for the self-employed represents mixed income.

Based on this definition, the category of self-employed includes: self-employed - data obtained on the basis of the annual accounts for people who run their own business, persons who pay annual lump-sum income tax to the Public Revenue Office, unpaid family workers, and number of persons who do not have a formally registered business and are estimated based on the Labour Force Survey.

Data on estimated employees and self-employed are obtained by comparison with Labour Force Survey data according to the domestic concept (including non-residents working in Macedonia and excluding residents working abroad). The estimates are made using the method of balancing the number of employees from different sources that are the basis for estimating the non-observed economy.

Employment data are measured in number of persons in employment.

Calculations of GDP at annual level at constant prices according to the production approach

In the calculations of GDP at constant prices a movable base year is used, which means that each previous year is a base year.

Within the calculations of the data on GDP at constant prices, the following methods of double indicators are used (definition and extrapolation). The methods of double indicators employ data from the volume indices and the price indices.

In some economic activities employee's indices are used as an indicator for those activities.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (EXPENDITURE APPROACH)

Calculation of GDP according to the expenditure approach at current prices

Sources and methods of data gathering

The main data sources used for the calculation of GDP expenditure aggregates can be classified into the following groups:

- Statistical surveys conducted in the State Statistical Office;
- Administrative data sources;
- Data from the National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia;
- Data from the Ministry of Finance.

Definitions of the basic categories

Gross domestic product-expenditure method

The expenditure method of GDP measures final uses categories, i.e. consumption of final goods and services produced in the domestic economy, for final use, gross capital formation and net export of goods and services.

$$\text{GDP} = \text{Final consumption expenditure} + \text{gross investment} + \text{export} - \text{import}$$

Final consumption expenditure

Final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident institutional units on goods or services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual needs or wants or the collective needs of members of the community. Final consumption expenditure may take place on the domestic territory or abroad.

Final consumption expenditure

$$= \text{Household final consumption} + \text{Final consumption of NPISHs} + \text{Government final consumption}$$

Final consumption expenditure of households is the procurement of goods and services by a household, intended for satisfying the needs of the household members. Household final consumption is calculated for resident households and represents the final consumption of households according to the national concept. The consumption is adjusted to direct procurement by resident households abroad.

When calculating the household final consumption expenditure the COICOP classification (Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose) is used.

Data sources are: the Household Budget Survey, the annual financial accounts of educational, health care and social welfare services producers, data from the National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia, other statistical surveys that are conducted in the State Statistical Office and internal documents of a large number of enterprises.

Government final consumption expenditure consists of the expenditure, including imputed expenditure, incurred by general government on both individual consumption of goods and services and collective consumption services.

This expenditure is divided into:

- Government expenditure on individual consumption of goods and services;
- Government expenditure on collective consumption services.

Individual government expenditure comprises payments for non-market government services (education, health, social care, culture, sport etc.) and market goods and services (pharmaceutical and therapeutic products etc.).

Collective government expenditure consists of expenditure on administrative, defence, economic, R&D and other non-market government services.

Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) consists of the expenditure, including imputed expenditure, incurred by resident NPISHs on individual consumption of goods and services.

Gross capital formation

Gross fixed capital formation

Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of producer acquisitions, less disposals of fixed assets during the accounting period, plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of the institutional unit.

For calculation of the investments in machinery and equipment the commodity flow method is used. This method uses data from foreign trade statistics (import and export of machinery and equipment) and domestic industrial production. The data on construction investment, as well as the data on other investments were taken from the statistical survey conducted by the State Statistical Office.

The calculation of R&D as investment is based on data from the Annual Survey on Scientific Research and Development Activity, conducted by the SSO, which provides data on research and development expenditures, including research for own needs, national accounts data and the supply and use tables, as well as data from the National Bank on import and export of research and development services.

The calculation of the value of investment in military equipment is based on various officially available data.

Change in inventories

Change in inventories is the value of the entries into inventories less the value of withdrawals and the value of any recurrent losses of goods held in inventories. Products that enter or leave inventories are implicitly treated as sold or procured from stocks and are valued according to the prices of actual sales or purchases that take place at the same time.

Net acquisition of valuables

Valuables are non-financial goods that are not used primarily for production or consumption, do not deteriorate (physically) over time under normal conditions and are acquired and held primarily as stores of value. Such types of goods are recorded as acquisition or disposal of valuables (precious stones and metals, non-monetary gold, antiques and other art objects, other valuables such as collector's items, etc.)

Export of goods and services

Export of goods and services are sales, barter or gifts of goods and services, from residents to non-residents.

Import of goods and services

Imports of goods and services are purchases, barter or gifts of goods and services, by residents from non-residents.

Data on export of goods and import of goods are valued by FOB principle.

Non-resident purchases

Non-resident purchases in the country cover the purchases by international organisations, embassies and diplomatic missions, and tourism purchases by non-residents. Non-resident consumption is calculated on the basis of data from the non-resident consumption survey that is conducted by the State Statistical Office. Data represent the difference between calculations made by the State Statistical Office and data on tourism flows from Balance of Payments.

Annual calculation of GDP according to the expenditure approach at constant prices

In the calculations of GDP at constant prices a movable base year is used, which means that each previous year is a base year.

The calculations of GDP at constant prices according to the expenditure approach are made using the method of deflation.

Corresponding price indices are used for the deflation method. In some of the expenditure categories the number of employees and compensation of employees are used as deflators.

SYMBOLS

| | | | |
|----------------|------|----------------|---|
| - | | - | no entry |
| ... | | ... | data not available |
| ∅ | | ∅ | average |
| 0 | 0.5 | 0 | value is less than 0.5 of the unit of measure being used |
| 0.0 | 0.05 | 0.0 | value is less than 0.05 of the unit of measure being used |
| 1) | | 1) | footnote beneath table |
| () | , | () | incomplete or insufficiently verified data |
| * | | * | corrected data |
| : | () | : | confidential (individual) data |
| ↓ [*] | 1000 | ↓ [*] | index is above 1000 |
| (CV>=25) | , | (CV>=25) | covered by data in direct or indirect form |
| | | | (CV>=25) inaccurate estimate, other than zero |

ABBREVIATIONS

| | | | |
|--------|------|----------|--|
| - | | GDP | Gross Domestic Product |
| | | NKD | National Classification of Activities |
| NACE | | NACE | European Classification of Economic Activities |
| 95 | 95 | ESA 95 | European System of Accounts 95 |
| 2010 | 2010 | ESA 2010 | European System of Accounts 2010 |
| 93 | 93 | SNA 93 | System of National Accounts 93 |
| | | FOB | Free on board |
| | | CPA | Classification of Products by Activity |
| COICOP | | COICOP | Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose for Households |
| | | NPISHs | Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households |
| | | LFS | Labour Force Survey |
| | | PIM | Perpetual inventory method |
| | | FISIM | Financial intermediation services indirectly measured |
| | | PPS | Purchasing Power Standard |
| | | OECD | Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development |

-

SERIES M - Macroeconomic tables

T- 01:

-M01: Basic indicators

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| - | 527 631 | 558 954 | 594 795 | Gross domestic c product at current prices, in million denars |
| (%) | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.8 | Real growth rate (in %) |
| (%) | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.5 | Implicit def ator (in %) |
| - | 8 562 | 9 072 | 9 657 | Gross domestic c product in million euros (at current exchange rate) |
| - | 4 141 | 4 382 | 4 659 | Gross domestic c product per capita in euros (at current exchange rate) |
| - | 20 471 | 21 643 | 22 564 | Gross domestic c product in million PPS (EU28=100) ¹⁾ |
| - | 9 900 | 10 500 | 10 900 | Gross domestic c product per capita in PPS (EU28=100) ¹⁾ |
| - | 762 506 | 776 746 | 788 919 | Employees and self-employed |
| - | 2 067 471 | 2 070 226 | 2 072 490 | Mid-year populat on |

¹⁾ : ; 2015 2016

¹⁾ Source: Eurostat; Preliminary data for 2015 and 2016

T- 02

T-M02: Gross domestic c product by product on approach, at current prices

in million den rs

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| - | 982 380 | 1 042 294 | 1 098 348 | Output |
| - | 524 252 | 553 886 | 582 747 | Intermediate consumpt on |
| - | 458 128 | 488 408 | 515 601 | Gross value added |
| - | 69 503 | 70 546 | 79 194 | Net taxes on products |
| - | 527 631 | 558 954 | 594 795 | Gross domestic c product |

T- 03

T-M03: Gross domestic c product by product on approach, at constant prices

in million den rs

| | At previous year's prices | | | 2005 At reference year 2005 | | | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
| - | 981 680 | 1 038 348 | 1 095 614 | 754 876 | 797 883 | 838 700 | Output |
| - | 523 207 | 559 876 | 597 316 | 403 680 | 431 112 | 464 915 | Intermediate consumpt on |
| - | 458 473 | 478 472 | 498 298 | 353 149 | 368 831 | 376 300 | Gross value added |
| - | 61 635 | 69 503 | 76 576 | 53 579 | 53 580 | 58 159 | Net taxes on products |
| - | 520 108 | 547 975 | 574 875 | 407 536 | 423 249 | 435 305 | Gross domestic c product |

T- 04:

T-M04: Gross domestic c product by product on approach, implicit def ators and volume indices

| | Implicit def ators | | | Volume indices (previous year=100) | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
| - | 100.1 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 105.5 | 105.7 | 105.1 | Output |
| - | 100.2 | 98.9 | 97.6 | 106.0 | 106.8 | 107.8 | Intermediate consumpt on |
| - | 99.9 | 102.1 | 103.5 | 105.0 | 104.4 | 102.0 | Gross value added |
| - | 112.8 | 101.5 | 103.4 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 108.5 | Net taxes on products |
| - | 101.4 | 102.0 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 102.8 | Gross domestic c product |

- 05 -

T-M05: Gross domestic product, at current prices

in million denars

| | | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | | |
|-----------------|-------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|---|
| | | | | | PRODUCTION APPROACH | |
| 1 | () | 982 380 | 1 042 294 | 1 098 348 | 1 | Product on (basic prices) |
| 2 | () | 524 252 | 553 886 | 582 747 | 2 | Intermediate consumption (purchaser's prices) |
| 3=1-2 | () | 458 128 | 488 408 | 515 601 | 3=1-2 | Value added (basic prices) |
| 4 | | 69 503 | 70 546 | 79 194 | 4 | Taxes on products less subsidies |
| 5=3+4 | - () | 527 631 | 558 954 | 594 795 | 5=3+4 | Gross domestic product (market prices) |
| | | | | | INCOME APPROACH | |
| 1 | | 176 316 | 185 174 | 201 899 | 1 | Compensation of employees |
| 2 | (-) | 95 314 | 97 008 | 99 905 | 2 | Consumption of fixed capital |
| 3 | - | 190 545 | 210 247 | 216 972 | 3 | Net operating surplus |
| 4 | - | - 4 047 | - 4 021 | - 3 175 | 4 | Other taxes on product on - net |
| 5=1+2+3+4 | () | 458 128 | 488 408 | 515 601 | 5=1+2+3+4 | Value added (basic prices) |
| 6 | | 69 503 | 70 546 | 79 194 | 6 | Taxes on products less subsidies |
| 7=5+6 | - () | 527 631 | 558 954 | 594 795 | 7=5+6 | Gross domestic product (market prices) |
| | | | | | EXPENDITURE APPROACH | |
| 1 | | 368 311 | 384 798 | 398 026 | 1 | Household final consumption, including NPISHs |
| 2 | | 90 290 | 94 890 | 91 777 | 2 | General government final consumption |
| 3 | | 123 549 | 133 254 | 145 040 | 3 | Gross fixed capital formation |
| 4 | 1) | 35 901 | 36 315 | 47 973 | 4 | Changes in inventories ¹⁾ |
| 5 | - | 397 | 373 | 352 | 5 | Net acquisition of valuables |
| 6 | | 251 484 | 272 423 | 301 346 | 6 | Export of goods and services |
| 7 | | 342 301 | 363 099 | 389 720 | 7 | Import of goods and services |
| 8=1+2+3+4+5+6-7 | - () | 527 631 | 558 954 | 594 795 | 8=1+2+3+4+5+6-7 | Gross domestic product (market prices) |

- 06 -

T-M06: Gross national income, at current prices

in million denars

| | | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | | |
|--------|--------|---------|----------|----------|--------|---|
| 1 | | 527 631 | 558 954 | 594 795 | 1 | GDP at market prices |
| 2 | - | - 9 866 | - 17 602 | - 23 658 | 2 | Net primary income from abroad |
| 3=1+2 | - | 517 764 | 541 352 | 571 137 | 3=1+2 | Gross national income |
| 4 | - 2) | 96 305 | 96 502 | 95 410 | 4 | Net current transfers from abroad ²⁾ |
| 5=3+4 | - | 614 069 | 637 854 | 666 546 | 5=3+4 | Gross national disposal income |
| 6 | | 458 601 | 479 688 | 489 803 | 6 | Final consumption |
| 7=5-6 | - | 155 468 | 158 166 | 176 743 | 7=5-6 | Gross national saving |
| 8=1-6 | - | 69 030 | 79 266 | 104 992 | 8=1-6 | Gross domestic saving |
| 9 | - 1) | 159 847 | 169 942 | 193 366 | 9 | Gross capital formation ¹⁾ |
| 10=7-9 | - +/ - | - 4 379 | - 11 776 | - 16 622 | 10=7-9 | Net lending+/net borrowing- |

¹⁾

¹⁾ Includes discrepancies due to balancing

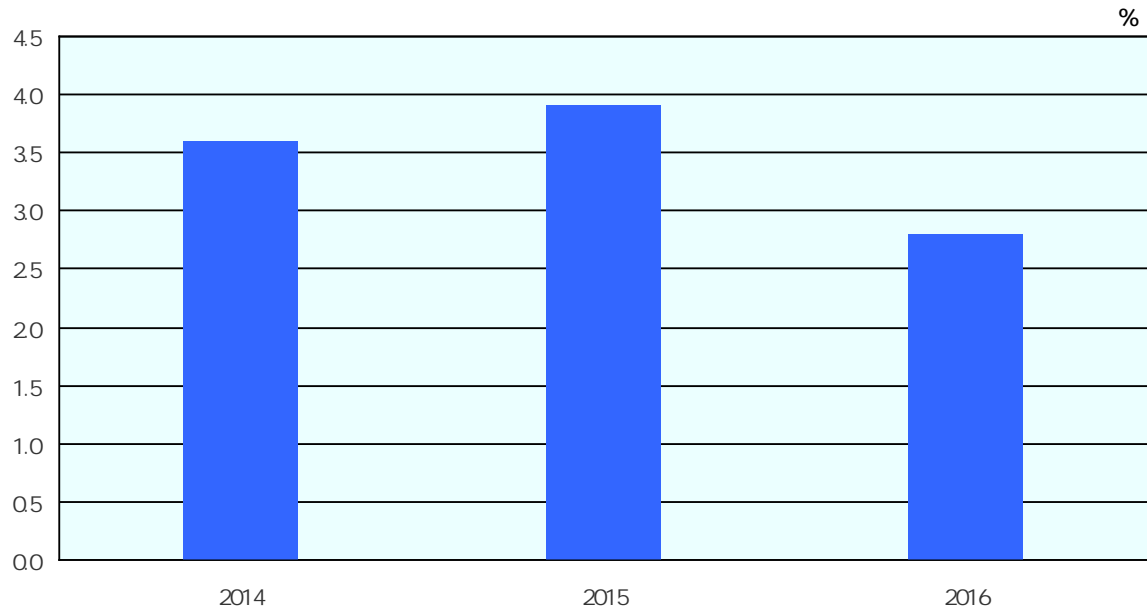
²⁾

²⁾ Corrections included, part is included in export of services

-01:

-

G-01: Gross domestic product real growth rates



-

SERIES P - Product on approach

T- 01: -

-P01: Gross domestic product and gross value added, t current prices

| 2 | | In million denars | | | Indices | | Distribution | | | NAOE Rev.2 Sect on | Description |
|---|-------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--|
| | | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015/ 2014 | 2016/ 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | | |
| | | 53 701 | 54 369 | 54 559 | 101.2 | 100.3 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.2 | A | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| | | 6 632 | 7 127 | 6 075 | 107.5 | 85.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | B | Mining and quarrying |
| | | 57 783 | 65 735 | 73 094 | 113.8 | 111.2 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 12.3 | C | Manufacturing |
| | | 14 262 | 15 853 | 16 606 | 111.2 | 104.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |
| | | 5 188 | 5 311 | 5 650 | 102.4 | 106.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |
| | | 36 555 | 39 687 | 41 106 | 108.6 | 103.6 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.9 | F | Construction |
| | | 70 725 | 73 793 | 80 385 | 104.3 | 108.9 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.5 | G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | | 18 408 | 21 958 | 23 470 | 119.3 | 106.9 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | H | Transport and storage |
| | | 6 868 | 7 106 | 9 195 | 103.5 | 129.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | I | Accommodation and food service activities |
| | | 15 992 | 16 478 | 18 165 | 103.0 | 110.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | J | Information and communication |
| | | 15 418 | 17 045 | 17 582 | 110.6 | 103.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | K | Financial and insurance activities |
| | | 59 933 | 61 518 | 59 635 | 102.6 | 96.9 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 10.0 | L | Real estate activities |
| | | 11 583 | 11 818 | 12 748 | 102.0 | 107.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | M | Professional, scientific and technical activities |
| | | 5 404 | 6 194 | 7 334 | 114.6 | 118.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | N | Administrative and support service activities |
| | | 28 902 | 30 585 | 32 586 | 105.8 | 106.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | O | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| | | 17 597 | 18 375 | 18 902 | 104.4 | 102.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | P | Education |
| | | 18 758 | 20 400 | 22 189 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | Q | Human health and social work activities |
| | | 9 302 | 9 611 | 10 550 | 103.3 | 109.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | R | Arts, entertainment and recreation |
| | | 4 985 | 5 242 | 5 648 | 105.2 | 107.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | S | Other service activities |
| | | 132 | 201 | 122 | 152.0 | 60.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use |
| | | 458 128 | 488 408 | 515 601 | 106.6 | 105.6 | 86.8 | 87.4 | 86.7 | A. | Value added |
| | | 69 503 | 70 546 | 79 194 | 101.5 | 112.3 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 13.3 | B. | Taxes on products less subsidies |
| | (+) | 527 631 | 558 954 | 594 795 | 105.9 | 106.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (A+B) |

-PO2 Gross domestic product and gross value added, at constant prices

in million denars

| 2 | At previous year's prices | | | 2005 At reference year 2005 | | | NACE Rev.2 Section | Description |
|---|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | | |
| | | 51 898 | 54 699 | 54 161 | 31 842 | 32 433 | | |
| | 6 338 | 6 581 | 5 491 | 2 406 | 2 387 | 1 839 | B | Mining and quarrying |
| | 60 469 | 60 652 | 64 729 | 44 085 | 46 273 | 45 565 | C | Manufacturing |
| | 12 094 | 15 329 | 15 378 | 3 447 | 3 705 | 3 594 | D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |
| | 5 158 | 5 380 | 5 649 | 4 248 | 4 405 | 4 685 | E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |
| | 37 548 | 39 484 | 38 578 | 42 498 | 45 903 | 44 620 | F | Construction |
| | 70 888 | 70 477 | 80 385 | 48 164 | 47 995 | 52 283 | G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | 17 296 | 19 553 | 22 665 | 13 656 | 14 505 | 14 972 | H | Transport and storage |
| | 7 064 | 7 302 | 8 748 | 5 003 | 5 320 | 6 549 | I | Accommodation and food service activities |
| | 16 730 | 18 133 | 17 660 | 21 688 | 24 591 | 26 354 | J | Information and communication |
| | 15 730 | 16 758 | 17 295 | 15 936 | 17 321 | 17 575 | K | Financial and insurance activities |
| | 60 260 | 61 544 | 59 547 | 44 947 | 46 156 | 44 677 | L | Real estate activities |
| | 11 494 | 11 812 | 12 731 | 7 716 | 7 869 | 8 477 | M | Professional, scientific and technical activities |
| | 5 568 | 6 176 | 7 355 | 7 407 | 8 465 | 10 051 | N | Administrative and support service activities |
| | 30 236 | 30 016 | 32 612 | 25 051 | 26 017 | 27 741 | O | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| | 16 900 | 19 114 | 18 370 | 11 141 | 12 101 | 12 098 | P | Education |
| | 19 171 | 20 395 | 20 801 | 9 872 | 10 733 | 10 944 | Q | Human health and social work activities |
| | 9 000 | 9 656 | 10 482 | 7 402 | 7 684 | 8 380 | R | Arts, entertainment and recreation |
| | 4 497 | 5 209 | 5 539 | 4 083 | 4 267 | 4 505 | S | Other service activities |
| | 134 | 202 | 122 | 126 | 193 | 117 | T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use |
| | 458 473 | 478 472 | 498 298 | 353 149 | 368 831 | 376 300 | A. Value added | |
| | 61 635 | 69 503 | 76 576 | 53 579 | 53 580 | 58 159 | B. Taxes on products less subsidies | |
| | (+) 520 108 | 547 975 | 574 875 | 407 536 | 423 249 | 435 305 | GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (A+B) | |

-PO3: Gross domestic product and gross value added, implicit deflators and volume indices

| 2 | Implicit deflators | (=100) Volume indices (previous year=100) | | | NACE Rev.2 Section | Description | | |
|---|--------------------|--|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | | | 2014 | 2015 |
| | 103.5 | 99.4 | 100.7 | 103.1 | 101.9 | 99.6 | A | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| | 104.6 | 108.3 | 110.6 | 92.2 | 99.2 | 77.0 | B | Mining and quarrying |
| | 95.6 | 108.4 | 112.9 | 121.5 | 105.0 | 98.5 | C | Manufacturing |
| | 117.9 | 103.4 | 108.0 | 84.6 | 107.5 | 97.0 | D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |
| | 100.6 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 115.7 | 103.7 | 106.4 | E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |
| | 97.4 | 100.5 | 106.6 | 105.1 | 108.0 | 97.2 | F | Construction |
| | 99.8 | 104.7 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 99.6 | 108.9 | G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | 106.4 | 112.3 | 103.6 | 96.6 | 106.2 | 103.2 | H | Transport and storage |
| | 97.2 | 97.3 | 105.1 | 110.2 | 106.3 | 123.1 | I | Accommodation and food service activities |
| | 95.6 | 90.9 | 102.9 | 103.4 | 113.4 | 107.2 | J | Information and communication |
| | 98.0 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 113.5 | 108.7 | 101.5 | K | Financial and insurance activities |
| | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 96.8 | L | Real estate activities |
| | 100.8 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 102.4 | 102.0 | 107.7 | M | Professional, scientific and technical activities |
| | 97.1 | 100.3 | 99.7 | 115.3 | 114.3 | 118.7 | N | Administrative and support service activities |
| | 95.6 | 101.9 | 99.9 | 104.0 | 103.9 | 106.6 | O | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| | 104.1 | 96.1 | 102.9 | 94.6 | 108.6 | 100.0 | P | Education |
| | 97.8 | 100.0 | 106.7 | 110.5 | 108.7 | 102.0 | Q | Human health and social work activities |
| | 103.4 | 99.5 | 100.7 | 118.0 | 103.8 | 109.1 | R | Arts, entertainment and recreation |
| | 110.9 | 100.6 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 104.5 | 105.7 | S | Other service activities |
| | 98.5 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 69.8 | 153.0 | 60.8 | T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use |
| | 99.9 | 102.1 | 103.5 | 105.0 | 104.4 | 102.0 | A | Value added |
| | 112.8 | 101.5 | 103.4 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 108.5 | B | Taxes on products less subsidies |
| | (+) | 101.4 | 102.0 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 102.8 | GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (A+B) |

- 04:

T-P04: Intermediate consumption, t current prices

in million den rs

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | NACE Rev.2 Section | Description |
|--|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------|--|
| | 42 687 | 43 036 | 44 301 | A | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| | 6 156 | 6 209 | 5 668 | B | Mining and quarrying |
| | 189 077 | 208 481 | 224 362 | C | Manufacturing |
| | 21 548 | 22 401 | 19 587 | D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |
| | 3 121 | 3 279 | 3 145 | E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |
| | 59 391 | 64 735 | 69 976 | F | Construction |
| | 47 265 | 47 705 | 51 245 | G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | 41 639 | 40 551 | 39 923 | H | Transport and storage |
| | 9 279 | 10 345 | 11 140 | I | Accommodation and food service activities |
| | 17 899 | 15 573 | 15 004 | J | Information and communication |
| | 9 497 | 10 702 | 11 518 | K | Financial and insurance activities |
| | 6 404 | 6 815 | 7 235 | L | Real estate activities |
| | 12 228 | 12 004 | 13 047 | M | Professional, scientific and technical activities |
| | 6 579 | 6 928 | 7 048 | N | Administrative and support service activities |
| | 15 430 | 17 862 | 16 226 | O | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| | 5 250 | 5 688 | 5 277 | P | Education |
| | 10 678 | 10 958 | 11 719 | Q | Human health and social work activities |
| | 15 369 | 16 026 | 20 827 | R | Arts, entertainment and recreation |
| | 4 755 | 4 588 | 5 497 | S | Other service activities |
| | - | - | - | T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use |
| | 524 252 | 553 886 | 582 747 | INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION | |

- 05

-PO5: Intermediate consumption, at constant prices

in million den. rs

| 2 | At previous year's prices | | | 2005 At reference year 2005 | | | NACE Rev.2 Section | Description |
|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|-------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | | |
| | 43 080 | 41 851 | 45 003 | 33 756 | 33 095 | 34 608 | | |
| 6 113 | 6 396 | 5 753 | 4 028 | 4 186 | 3 878 | B | Mining and quarrying | |
| 187 048 | 214 416 | 231 734 | 141 479 | 160 439 | 178 334 | C | Manufacturing | |
| 18 484 | 22 424 | 20 621 | 14 648 | 15 244 | 14 032 | D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | |
| 3 181 | 3 252 | 3 157 | 2 339 | 2 438 | 2 347 | E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities | |
| 58 913 | 66 329 | 72 198 | 48 267 | 53 906 | 60 121 | F | Construction | |
| 48 202 | 47 738 | 53 299 | 37 779 | 38 157 | 42 631 | G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | |
| 43 965 | 42 310 | 40 174 | 38 637 | 39 260 | 38 895 | H | Transport and storage | |
| 9 285 | 10 116 | 11 699 | 6 992 | 7 623 | 8 621 | I | Accommodation and food service activities | |
| 18 505 | 14 056 | 14 878 | 14 630 | 11 489 | 10 976 | J | Information and communication | |
| 9 471 | 10 989 | 11 463 | 7 734 | 8 949 | 9 586 | K | Financial and insurance activities | |
| 6 182 | 6 985 | 7 341 | 5 468 | 5 964 | 6 424 | L | Real estate activities | |
| 12 609 | 12 047 | 13 066 | 8 979 | 8 846 | 9 629 | M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | |
| 6 545 | 7 115 | 7 075 | 4 892 | 5 291 | 5 404 | N | Administrative and support service activities | |
| 15 335 | 17 237 | 16 199 | 10 346 | 11 558 | 10 482 | O | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | |
| 5 314 | 5 475 | 5 261 | 3 505 | 3 655 | 3 381 | P | Education | |
| 10 447 | 10 614 | 11 995 | 8 649 | 8 598 | 9 411 | Q | Human health and social work activities | |
| 15 808 | 16 047 | 20 859 | 12 199 | 12 737 | 16 577 | R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | |
| 4 720 | 4 479 | 5 542 | 3 364 | 3 169 | 3 828 | S | Other service activities | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | |
| 523 207 | 559 876 | 597 316 | 403 680 | 431 112 | 464 915 | INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION | | |

-PO6 Intermediate consumption, implicit defators and volume indices

| 2 | Implicit defators | | | Volume indices (previous year=100) | | | NACE Rev.2 Section | Description |
|---|-------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | | |
| | 99.1 | 102.8 | 98.4 | 104.0 | 98.0 | 104.6 | A | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| | 100.7 | 97.1 | 98.5 | 105.5 | 103.9 | 92.7 | B | Mining and quarrying |
| | 101.1 | 97.2 | 96.8 | 111.2 | 113.4 | 111.2 | C | Manufacturing |
| | 116.6 | 99.9 | 95.0 | 86.6 | 104.1 | 92.1 | D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |
| | 98.1 | 100.8 | 99.6 | 105.3 | 104.2 | 96.3 | E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |
| | 100.8 | 97.6 | 96.9 | 98.1 | 111.7 | 111.5 | F | Construction |
| | 98.1 | 99.9 | 96.1 | 103.1 | 101.0 | 111.7 | G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | 94.7 | 95.8 | 99.4 | 110.6 | 101.6 | 99.1 | H | Transport and storage |
| | 99.9 | 102.3 | 95.2 | 105.8 | 109.0 | 113.1 | I | Accommodation and food service activities |
| | 96.7 | 110.8 | 100.8 | 102.3 | 78.5 | 95.5 | J | Information and communication |
| | 100.3 | 97.4 | 100.5 | 92.8 | 115.7 | 107.1 | K | Financial and insurance activities |
| | 103.6 | 97.6 | 98.6 | 90.8 | 109.1 | 107.7 | L | Real estate activities |
| | 97.0 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 107.0 | 98.5 | 108.8 | M | Professional, scientific and technical activities |
| | 100.5 | 97.4 | 99.6 | 114.3 | 108.1 | 102.1 | N | Administrative and support service activities |
| | 100.6 | 103.6 | 100.2 | 106.9 | 111.7 | 90.7 | O | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| | 98.8 | 103.9 | 100.3 | 107.1 | 104.3 | 92.5 | P | Education |
| | 102.2 | 103.2 | 97.7 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 109.5 | Q | Human health and social work activities |
| | 97.2 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 138.1 | 104.4 | 130.2 | R | Arts, entertainment and recreation |
| | 100.7 | 102.4 | 99.2 | 106.3 | 94.2 | 120.8 | S | Other service activities |
| | - | - | - | - | - | - | T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use |
| | 100.2 | 98.9 | 97.6 | 106.0 | 106.8 | 107.8 | INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION | |

- 07: - ,
T-P07: Gross output, t current prices

in million den rs

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | NACE Rev.2 Section | Description |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | 96 388 | 97 405 | 98 860 | A | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| | 12 788 | 13 336 | 11 743 | B | Mining and quarrying |
| | 246 860 | 274 217 | 297 456 | C | Manufacturing |
| | 35 810 | 38 255 | 36 193 | D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |
| | 8 309 | 8 590 | 8 796 | E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |
| | 95 946 | 104 422 | 111 082 | F | Construction |
| | 117 990 | 121 498 | 131 630 | G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | 60 047 | 62 508 | 63 393 | H | Transport and storage |
| | 16 147 | 17 451 | 20 336 | I | Accommodation and food service activities |
| | 33 891 | 32 052 | 33 169 | J | Information and communication |
| | 24 915 | 27 747 | 29 100 | K | Financial and insurance activities |
| | 66 337 | 68 333 | 66 870 | L | Real estate activities |
| | 23 811 | 23 822 | 25 795 | M | Professional, scientific and technical activities |
| | 11 983 | 13 122 | 14 382 | N | Administrative and support service activities |
| | 44 332 | 48 447 | 48 812 | O | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| | 22 847 | 24 063 | 24 179 | P | Education |
| | 29 436 | 31 358 | 33 908 | Q | Human health and social work activities |
| | 24 671 | 25 638 | 31 377 | R | Arts, entertainment and recreation |
| | 9 740 | 9 830 | 11 145 | S | Other service activities |
| | 132 | 201 | 122 | T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use |
| | 982 380 | 1 042 294 | 1 098 348 | | GROSS OUTPUT |

- 08 -
T-PO8 Gross output, at constant prices

in million den rs

| 2 | At previous year's prices | | | 2005 At reference year 2005 | | | NACE Rev.2 Section | Description |
|----------------|---------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|--|-------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | | |
| | 94 978 | 96 550 | 99 164 | 65 540 | 65 650 | 66 836 | | |
| 12 451 | 12 977 | 11 244 | 7 733 | 7 847 | 6 616 | B | Mining and quarrying | |
| 247 517 | 275 068 | 296 462 | 187 381 | 208 793 | 225 731 | C | Manufacturing | |
| 30 578 | 37 753 | 35 999 | 17 834 | 18 802 | 17 693 | D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | |
| 8 339 | 8 632 | 8 806 | 6 584 | 6 840 | 7 012 | E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities | |
| 96 461 | 105 813 | 110 776 | 88 708 | 97 831 | 103 784 | F | Construction | |
| 119 090 | 118 215 | 133 684 | 91 229 | 91 403 | 100 571 | G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | |
| 61 261 | 61 863 | 62 839 | 51 953 | 53 524 | 53 807 | H | Transport and storage | |
| 16 349 | 17 418 | 20 447 | 12 187 | 13 146 | 15 403 | I | Accommodation and food service activities | |
| 35 235 | 32 189 | 32 538 | 35 454 | 33 674 | 34 184 | J | Information and communication | |
| 25 201 | 27 747 | 28 758 | 23 497 | 26 167 | 27 121 | K | Financial and insurance activities | |
| 66 442 | 68 529 | 66 888 | 50 429 | 52 096 | 50 994 | L | Real estate activities | |
| 24 103 | 23 859 | 25 797 | 16 670 | 16 704 | 18 089 | M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | |
| 12 113 | 13 291 | 14 430 | 11 861 | 13 156 | 14 467 | N | Administrative and support service activities | |
| 45 571 | 47 253 | 48 811 | 35 604 | 37 950 | 38 236 | O | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | |
| 22 214 | 24 589 | 23 631 | 14 830 | 15 961 | 15 674 | P | Education | |
| 29 618 | 31 009 | 32 796 | 18 654 | 19 650 | 20 552 | Q | Human health and social work activities | |
| 24 808 | 25 703 | 31 341 | 19 779 | 20 606 | 25 190 | R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | |
| 9 217 | 9 688 | 11 081 | 7 477 | 7 438 | 8 384 | S | Other service activities | |
| 134 | 202 | 122 | 126 | 193 | 117 | T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use | |
| 981 680 | 1 038 348 | 1 095 614 | 754 876 | 797 883 | 838 700 | GROSS OUTPUT | | |

T-P09: Gross output, implicit deflators and volume indices

| 2 | Implicit deflators | Volume indices (previous year=100) | | | NACE Rev.2 Section | Description | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|--|
| | | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | | | 2014 | 2015 |
| | 101.5 | 100.9 | 99.7 | 103.5 | 100.2 | 101.8 | A | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| | 102.7 | 102.8 | 104.4 | 98.3 | 101.5 | 84.3 | B | Mining and quarrying |
| | 99.7 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 113.6 | 111.4 | 108.1 | C | Manufacturing |
| | 117.1 | 101.3 | 100.5 | 85.8 | 105.4 | 94.1 | D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |
| | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 111.5 | 103.9 | 102.5 | E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |
| | 99.5 | 98.7 | 100.3 | 100.7 | 110.3 | 106.1 | F | Construction |
| | 99.1 | 102.8 | 98.5 | 103.7 | 100.2 | 110.0 | G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | 98.0 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 106.2 | 103.0 | 100.5 | H | Transport and storage |
| | 98.8 | 100.2 | 99.5 | 107.7 | 107.9 | 117.2 | I | Accommodation and food service activities |
| | 96.2 | 99.6 | 101.9 | 102.8 | 95.0 | 101.5 | J | Information and communication |
| | 98.9 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 104.7 | 111.4 | 103.6 | K | Financial and insurance activities |
| | 99.8 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 103.3 | 97.9 | L | Real estate activities |
| | 98.8 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 100.2 | 108.3 | M | Professional, scientific and technical activities |
| | 98.9 | 98.7 | 99.7 | 114.7 | 110.9 | 110.0 | N | Administrative and support service activities |
| | 97.3 | 102.5 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 106.6 | 100.8 | O | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| | 102.8 | 97.9 | 102.3 | 97.3 | 107.6 | 98.2 | P | Education |
| | 99.4 | 101.1 | 103.4 | 106.2 | 105.3 | 104.6 | Q | Human health and social work activities |
| | 99.4 | 99.7 | 100.1 | 130.1 | 104.2 | 122.2 | R | Arts, entertainment and recreation |
| | 105.7 | 101.5 | 100.6 | 104.2 | 99.5 | 112.7 | S | Other service activities |
| | 98.5 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 69.8 | 153.0 | 60.8 | T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use |
| | 100.1 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 105.5 | 105.7 | 105.1 | GROSS OUTPUT | |

- 10

T-P1Q Total employment

| 2 | | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | NACE Rev.2 Section | Description |
|---|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|
| | | 762506 | 776746 | 788919 | | Total |
| | | 183239 | 182843 | 179135 | A | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| | | 4178 | 4257 | 3769 | B | Mining and quarrying |
| | | 119519 | 122475 | 128050 | C | Manufacturing |
| | | 7974 | 8006 | 8193 | D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |
| | | 10193 | 10214 | 10182 | E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |
| | | 59207 | 60686 | 65447 | F | Construction |
| | | 111684 | 112714 | 117878 | G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | | 34873 | 36399 | 35941 | H | Transport and storage |
| | | 25513 | 26557 | 29353 | I | Accommodation and food service activities |
| | | 11517 | 13673 | 13220 | J | Information and communication |
| | | 9959 | 9704 | 9537 | K | Financial and insurance activities |
| | | 2419 | 2305 | 2512 | L | Real estate activities |
| | | 20504 | 21649 | 22214 | M | Professional, scientific and technical activities |
| | | 18503 | 17184 | 16855 | N | Administrative and support service activities |
| | | 48674 | 47569 | 47276 | O | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| | | 38729 | 40153 | 38181 | P | Education |
| | | 35284 | 37461 | 37705 | Q | Human health and social work activities |
| | | 10159 | 11859 | 11956 | R | Arts, entertainment and recreation |
| | | 9644 | 9923 | 10838 | S | Other service activities |
| | | 734 | 1115 | 677 | T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use |

-

SERIES I - Income approach

- 01:
T-I01: Compensation of employees

in million den. rs

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | NACE Rev.2 Section | Description |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--|
| | 176 316 | 185 174 | 201 899 | | Total |
| | 3 001 | 3 132 | 3 454 | A | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| | 1 906 | 1 964 | 1 868 | B | Mining and quarrying |
| | 31 986 | 33 484 | 36 849 | C | Manufacturing |
| | 5 527 | 5 535 | 5 651 | D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |
| | 3 356 | 3 473 | 3 659 | E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |
| | 10 551 | 10 611 | 11 934 | F | Construction |
| | 25 731 | 26 665 | 29 748 | G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | 9 625 | 9 941 | 10 590 | H | Transport and storage |
| | 4 533 | 4 974 | 6 631 | I | Accommodation and food service activities |
| | 6 716 | 7 297 | 8 966 | J | Information and communication |
| | 6 864 | 7 282 | 7 566 | K | Financial and insurance activities |
| | 980 | 954 | 1 053 | L | Real estate activities |
| | 7 221 | 6 846 | 6 979 | M | Professional, scientific and technical activities |
| | 4 621 | 5 099 | 5 516 | N | Administrative and support service activities |
| | 21 146 | 22 681 | 23 828 | O | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| | 13 992 | 14 596 | 15 046 | P | Education |
| | 12 925 | 14 219 | 15 257 | Q | Human health and social work activities |
| | 3 407 | 4 028 | 4 663 | R | Arts, entertainment and recreation |
| | 2 096 | 2 190 | 2 519 | S | Other service activities |
| | 132 | 201 | 122 | T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use |

T-102 Gross operating surplus

in million denars

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | NACE Rev.2 Section | Description |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--|
| | 285 859 | 307 255 | 316 877 | | Total |
| | 55 628 | 55 897 | 54 227 | A | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| | 4 661 | 5 076 | 4 169 | B | Mining and quarrying |
| | 26 166 | 32 877 | 36 966 | C | Manufacturing |
| | 8 587 | 10 274 | 10 843 | D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |
| | 1 827 | 1 828 | 2 000 | E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |
| | 25 999 | 29 179 | 29 200 | F | Construction |
| | 45 367 | 47 448 | 51 023 | G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | 8 784 | 11 938 | 12 849 | H | Transport and storage |
| | 2 352 | 2 165 | 2 614 | I | Accommodation and food service activities |
| | 9 483 | 9 410 | 9 768 | J | Information and communication |
| | 8 531 | 9 739 | 10 027 | K | Financial and insurance activities |
| | 58 095 | 59 677 | 57 751 | L | Real estate activities |
| | 4 249 | 4 830 | 5 780 | M | Professional, scientific and technical activities |
| | 829 | 1 159 | 1 844 | N | Administrative and support service activities |
| | 7 756 | 7 904 | 8 758 | O | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| | 3 608 | 3 785 | 3 854 | P | Education |
| | 5 897 | 6 196 | 7 037 | Q | Human health and social work activities |
| | 5 152 | 4 823 | 5 039 | R | Arts, entertainment and recreation |
| | 2 889 | 3 050 | 3 128 | S | Other service activities |
| | 0 | - | - | T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use |

- 03

T-103: Consumption of fixed capital

in million den. rs

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | NACE Rev.2 Section | Description |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|
| | 95 314 | 97 008 | 99 905 | | Total |
| | 3 946 | 4 099 | 4 529 | A | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| | 1 365 | 1 395 | 1 430 | B | Mining and quarrying |
| | 11 209 | 11 626 | 10 930 | C | Manufacturing |
| | 4 602 | 5 044 | 5 650 | D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |
| | 1 324 | 1 317 | 1 367 | E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |
| | 9 676 | 10 241 | 8 522 | F | Construction |
| | 5 709 | 5 806 | 6 287 | G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | 5 393 | 5 501 | 5 713 | H | Transport and storage |
| | 848 | 947 | 962 | I | Accommodation and food service activities |
| | 5 422 | 5 435 | 6 471 | J | Information and communication |
| | 1 823 | 1 394 | 1 447 | K | Financial and insurance activities |
| | 24 790 | 25 269 | 24 667 | L | Real estate activities |
| | 1 104 | 1 134 | 1 151 | M | Professional, scientific and technical activities |
| | 584 | 655 | 792 | N | Administrative and support service activities |
| | 7 756 | 7 904 | 8 758 | O | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| | 3 290 | 3 319 | 3 695 | P | Education |
| | 5 017 | 4 334 | 5 534 | Q | Human health and social work activities |
| | 1 283 | 1 441 | 1 847 | R | Arts, entertainment and recreation |
| | 172 | 145 | 151 | S | Other service activities |
| | - | - | - | T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use |

-
SERIES - Expenditure approach

-T01: -

-E01: Gross domestic product by expenditure approach, at current prices

in million denars

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---|
| - | 527 631 | 558 954 | 594 795 | Gross domestic product |
| | 458 601 | 479 688 | 489 803 | Final consumption |
| | 363 629 | 380 240 | 392 183 | Household final consumption |
| | 4 682 | 4 558 | 5 843 | Final consumption of NPISHs |
| | 90 290 | 94 890 | 91 777 | General government final consumption |
| - | 159 847 | 169 942 | 193 366 | Gross capital formation |
| | 123 549 | 133 254 | 145 040 | Gross fixed capital formation |
| 1) | 36 298 | 36 688 | 48 326 | Changes in inventories and net acquisition of valuables ¹⁾ |
| | 251 484 | 272 423 | 301 346 | Export of goods and services |
| | 171 161 | 187 080 | 213 642 | Export of goods |
| | 78 708 | 84 293 | 85 851 | Export of services |
| | 1 615 | 1 050 | 1 854 | Non-resident purchases |
| | 342 301 | 363 099 | 389 720 | Import of goods and services |
| | 285 609 | 299 724 | 325 215 | Import of goods |
| | 56 692 | 63 375 | 64 504 | Import of services |

-T02

-E02: Distribution of the components of gross domestic product by expenditure approach, at current prices

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
|----|-------|-------|-------|---|
| - | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Gross domestic product |
| | 86.9 | 85.8 | 82.3 | Final consumption |
| | 68.9 | 68.0 | 65.9 | Household final consumption |
| | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | Final consumption of NPISHs |
| | 17.1 | 17.0 | 15.4 | General government final consumption |
| - | 30.3 | 30.4 | 32.5 | Gross capital formation |
| | 23.4 | 23.8 | 24.4 | Gross fixed capital formation |
| 1) | 6.9 | 6.6 | 8.1 | Changes in inventories and net acquisition of valuables ¹⁾ |
| | 47.7 | 48.7 | 50.7 | Export of goods and services |
| | 32.4 | 33.5 | 35.9 | Export of goods |
| | 14.9 | 15.1 | 14.4 | Export of services |
| | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | Non-resident purchases |
| | 64.9 | 65.0 | 65.5 | Import of goods and services |
| | 54.1 | 53.6 | 54.7 | Import of goods |
| | 10.7 | 11.3 | 10.8 | Import of services |

1)

¹⁾ Includes discrepancies due to balancing

-T03

-E03: Gross domestic product by expenditure approach, at constant prices

in million denars

| | At previous year's prices | | | 2005 At reference year 2005 | | | |
|---------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
| | - | 520108 | 547975 | 574875 | 407536 | 423249 | |
| | 458501 | 478452 | 489973 | 352220 | 367466 | 375345 | Final consumption |
| | 363308 | 380068 | 393858 | 285449 | 298354 | 309039 | Household final consumption |
| | 4682 | 4561 | 5865 | 3985 | 3882 | 4995 | Final consumption of NPISHs |
| | 90511 | 93824 | 90250 | 62191 | 64626 | 61466 | General government final consumption |
| - | 160017 | 173067 | 191237 | 128281 | 138890 | 156294 | Gross capital formation |
| | 123769 | 136480 | 146405 | 110818 | 122417 | 134498 | Gross fixed capital formation |
| - 1) | 36248 | 36587 | 44832 | 9673 | 9750 | 11915 | Changes in inventories and net acquisition of valuables ¹⁾ |
| | 253695 | 272799 | 297163 | 203514 | 220763 | 240811 | Export of goods and services |
| | 171812 | 188195 | 209247 | 139022 | 152858 | 170970 | Export of goods |
| | 80264 | 83563 | 86057 | 65012 | 69022 | 70467 | Export of services |
| | 1620 | 1040 | 1858 | 1291 | 832 | 1471 | Non-resident purchases |
| | 352105 | 376343 | 403498 | 274765 | 302091 | 335702 | Import of goods and services |
| | 293566 | 312608 | 339155 | 225840 | 247189 | 279708 | Import of goods |
| | 58538 | 63735 | 64344 | 49277 | 55398 | 56245 | Import of services |

-T04

-E04: Gross domestic product by expenditure approach, implicit deflators and volume indices

| | Implicit deflators | | | (=100) Volume indices (previous year=100) | | | |
|---------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|---|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
| | - | 101.4 | 102.0 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.9 | |
| | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 104.3 | 102.1 | Final consumption |
| | 100.1 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 102.1 | 104.5 | 103.6 | Household final consumption |
| | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 112.7 | 97.4 | 128.7 | Final consumption of NPISHs |
| | 99.8 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 103.0 | 103.9 | 95.1 | General government final consumption |
| - | 99.9 | 98.2 | 101.1 | 110.7 | 108.3 | 112.5 | Gross capital formation |
| | 99.8 | 97.6 | 99.1 | 104.0 | 110.5 | 109.9 | Gross fixed capital formation |
| - 1) | 100.1 | 100.3 | 107.8 | 141.7 | 100.8 | 122.2 | Changes in inventories and net acquisition of valuables ¹⁾ |
| | 99.1 | 99.9 | 101.4 | 116.5 | 108.5 | 109.1 | Export of goods and services |
| | 99.6 | 99.4 | 102.1 | 117.7 | 110.0 | 111.8 | Export of goods |
| | 98.1 | 100.9 | 99.8 | 114.4 | 106.2 | 102.1 | Export of services |
| | 99.7 | 101.0 | 99.8 | 98.4 | 64.4 | 176.9 | Non-resident purchases |
| | 97.2 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 114.1 | 109.9 | 111.1 | Import of goods and services |
| | 97.3 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 112.7 | 109.5 | 113.2 | Import of goods |
| | 96.8 | 99.4 | 100.3 | 122.0 | 112.4 | 101.5 | Import of services |

1)

1) Includes discrepancies due to balancing

-T05:

()

-E05: Household final consumption expenditure, by durability, at current prices (national concept)

| | In million denars | | | Distribution | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------|---------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
| | 363 629 | 380 240 | 392 183 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Total |
| | 14 615 | 16 740 | 17 404 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | Durable goods |
| | 19 508 | 20 265 | 21 376 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | Semi-durable goods |
| | 189 857 | 197 020 | 203 272 | 52.2 | 51.8 | 51.8 | Non-durable goods |
| | 139 648 | 146 215 | 150 131 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 38.3 | Services |

-T06:

()

-E06: Household final consumption expenditure by the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose - COICOP, at current prices (national concept)

| | In million denars | | | Distribution | | | |
|----|-------------------|---------|---------|--------------|-------|-------|--|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
| | 363 629 | 380 240 | 392 183 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Final consumption on expenditure of households |
| 01 | 114 561 | 121 558 | 126 647 | 31.5 | 32.0 | 32.3 | 01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages |
| 02 | 21 665 | 22 651 | 23 450 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco |
| 03 | 15 597 | 16 336 | 17 396 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 03 Clothing and footwear |
| 04 | 91 293 | 92 275 | 90 920 | 25.1 | 24.3 | 23.2 | 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels |
| 05 | 11 316 | 11 601 | 11 972 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 05 Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house |
| 06 | 5 505 | 6 500 | 7 222 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 06 Health |
| 07 | 32 227 | 32 920 | 33 856 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 07 Transport |
| 08 | 12 388 | 11 852 | 11 527 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 08 Communications |
| 09 | 11 808 | 13 251 | 14 372 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 09 Recreation and culture |
| 10 | 5 691 | 5 364 | 5 522 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 10 Education |
| 11 | 16 773 | 17 881 | 19 723 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 11 Restaurants and hotels |
| 12 | 24 805 | 28 052 | 29 576 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 12 Miscellaneous goods and services |

-T07:

-E07: Household final consumption expenditure, by durability, at constant prices (national concept)

in million denars

| | At previous year's prices | | | 2005 At reference year 2005 | | | |
|--|---------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
| | 363 308 | 380 068 | 393 858 | 285 449 | 298 354 | 309 039 | Total |
| | 14 825 | 17 343 | 17 140 | 17 394 | 20 640 | 21 133 | Durable goods |
| | 19 390 | 20 103 | 21 161 | 15 679 | 16 157 | 16 871 | Semi-durable goods |
| | 190 280 | 196 932 | 205 801 | 140 511 | 145 747 | 152 243 | Non-durable goods |
| | 138 813 | 145 690 | 149 756 | 109 802 | 114 552 | 117 327 | Services |

-T08:

-E08: Household final consumption expenditure by the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose - COICOP, at constant prices (national concept)

in million denars

| | At previous year's prices | | | 2005 At reference year 2005 | | | |
|----|---------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|--|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
| | 363 308 | 380 068 | 393 858 | 285 449 | 298 354 | 309 039 | Final consumption expenditure of households |
| 01 | 115 637 | 120 876 | 129 155 | 83 893 | 88 518 | 94 049 | 01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages |
| 02 | 20 812 | 21 603 | 22 540 | 13 515 | 13 476 | 13 410 | 02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco |
| 03 | 15 480 | 16 254 | 17 223 | 12 247 | 12 763 | 13 455 | 03 Clothing and footwear |
| 04 | 91 088 | 91 877 | 91 218 | 63 447 | 63 853 | 63 122 | 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels |
| 05 | 11 479 | 11 408 | 11 655 | 10 619 | 10 706 | 10 755 | 05 Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house |
| 06 | 5 198 | 6 399 | 7 193 | 4 083 | 4 746 | 5 251 | 06 Health |
| 07 | 32 314 | 35 430 | 34 218 | 29 269 | 32 178 | 33 446 | 07 Transport |
| 08 | 12 537 | 12 399 | 11 528 | 14 041 | 14 053 | 13 670 | 08 Communications |
| 09 | 11 899 | 13 342 | 14 299 | 14 550 | 16 441 | 17 742 | 09 Recreation and culture |
| 10 | 5 684 | 5 360 | 5 507 | 4 537 | 4 273 | 4 387 | 10 Education |
| 11 | 16 943 | 17 671 | 19 538 | 12 629 | 13 305 | 14 538 | 11 Restaurants and hotels |
| 12 | 24 237 | 27 449 | 29 785 | 23 033 | 25 489 | 27 064 | 12 Miscellaneous goods and services |

-T09

-E09 Household final consumption expenditure, by durability, volume indices (national concept)

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| | 102.1 | 104.5 | 103.6 | Total |
| | 92.1 | 118.7 | 102.4 | Durable goods |
| | 102.7 | 103.1 | 104.4 | Semi-durable goods |
| | 102.4 | 103.7 | 104.5 | Non-durable goods |
| | 102.7 | 104.3 | 102.4 | Services |

-T10

-E10 Household final consumption expenditure by the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose - COICOP, volume indices (national concept)

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
|----|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | 102.1 | 104.5 | 103.6 | Final consumption expenditure of households |
| 01 | 100.3 | 105.5 | 106.2 | 01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages |
| 02 | 100.5 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco |
| 03 | 101.2 | 104.2 | 105.4 | 03 Clothing and footwear |
| 04 | 102.0 | 100.6 | 98.9 | 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels |
| 05 | 108.8 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 05 Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house |
| 06 | 94.4 | 116.2 | 110.7 | 06 Health |
| 07 | 100.0 | 109.9 | 103.9 | 07 Transport |
| 08 | 91.6 | 100.1 | 97.3 | 08 Communications |
| 09 | 102.1 | 113.0 | 107.9 | 09 Recreation and culture |
| 10 | 100.1 | 94.2 | 102.7 | 10 Education |
| 11 | 122.8 | 105.4 | 109.3 | 11 Restaurants and hotels |
| 12 | 109.4 | 110.7 | 106.2 | 12 Miscellaneous goods and services |

-T11:

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-E11: Household final consumption expenditure by the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose - COICOP, at current prices (national concept)

in million denars

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | Code | Description |
|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|--|
| | 363 629 | 380 240 | 392 183 | | Final consumption expenditure of households |
| 1.1 | 102 079 | 108 765 | 113 015 | 1.1 | Food |
| 1.2 | 12 482 | 12 793 | 13 633 | 1.2 | Non-alcoholic beverages |
| 2.1 | 7 773 | 8 356 | 8 753 | 2.1 | Alcoholic beverages |
| 2.2 | 11 918 | 12 188 | 12 238 | 2.2 | Tobacco |
| 2.3 | 1 974 | 2 107 | 2 459 | 2.3 | Narcotics |
| 3.1 | 9 714 | 10 451 | 11 259 | 3.1 | Clothing |
| 3.2 | 5 883 | 5 885 | 6 137 | 3.2 | Footwear |
| 4.1 | 2 782 | 2 903 | 2 915 | 4.1 | Actual rentals for housing |
| 4.2 | 59 345 | 60 681 | 59 344 | 4.2 | Imputed housing rents |
| 4.3 | 2 958 | 3 013 | 3 031 | 4.3 | Maintenance and repair of the dwelling |
| 4.4 | 2 943 | 3 488 | 3 565 | 4.4 | Water supply, waste removal fees and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| 4.5 | 23 266 | 22 190 | 22 064 | 4.5 | Electricity and other fuels |
| 5.1 | 2 221 | 2 459 | 2 512 | 5.1 | Furniture, furnishings, carpets, and other floor coverings |
| 5.2 | 702 | 576 | 605 | 5.2 | Household textiles |
| 5.3 | 2 434 | 2 577 | 2 610 | 5.3 | Household appliances, repairs thereof |
| 5.4 | 532 | 650 | 622 | 5.4 | Glassware, tableware and household utensils |
| 5.5 | 373 | 304 | 314 | 5.5 | Household tools and equipment for house and gardening tools |
| 5.6 | 5 053 | 5 034 | 5 310 | 5.6 | Goods and services for routine household maintenance |
| 6.1 | 2 233 | 2 372 | 2 564 | 6.1 | Medical products, appliances and equipment |
| 6.2 | 2 893 | 3 647 | 4 165 | 6.2 | Out-patient services |
| 6.3 | 379 | 481 | 492 | 6.3 | Medical services |
| 7.1 | 6 213 | 6 529 | 7 060 | 7.1 | Purchase of vehicles |
| 7.2 | 14 480 | 13 945 | 14 043 | 7.2 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| 7.3 | 11 534 | 12 446 | 12 754 | 7.3 | Transport services |
| 8.1 | 579 | 575 | 550 | 8.1 | Postal services |
| 8.2 | 246 | 228 | 270 | 8.2 | Telephone and telefax equipment |
| 8.3 | 11 563 | 11 049 | 10 708 | 8.3 | Telephone and telefax services |
| 9.1 | 3 920 | 5 394 | 5 371 | 9.1 | Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment |
| 9.2 | 135 | 149 | 161 | 9.2 | Other major durables for recreation and culture |
| 9.3 | 1 841 | 1 578 | 1 649 | 9.3 | Other recreational items and equipment |
| 9.4 | 4 323 | 4 450 | 5 524 | 9.4 | Recreational and cultural services |
| 9.5 | 735 | 721 | 712 | 9.5 | Newspapers, books and stationery |
| 9.6 | 853 | 959 | 956 | 9.6 | Package holidays |
| 10.1 | 269 | 246 | 268 | 10.1 | Pre-primary and primary education |
| 10.2 | 662 | 584 | 590 | 10.2 | Secondary education |
| 10.3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 10.3 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| 10.4 | 4 089 | 3 805 | 3 906 | 10.4 | Tertiary education |
| 10.5 | 669 | 726 | 755 | 10.5 | Education not definable by level |
| 11.1 | 15 183 | 15 986 | 17 495 | 11.1 | Catering services |
| 11.2 | 1 590 | 1 895 | 2 228 | 11.2 | Accommodation services |
| 12.1 | 6 536 | 7 223 | 7 372 | 12.1 | Personal care |
| 12.2 | 3 289 | 4 192 | 4 242 | 12.2 | Protection |
| 12.3 | 735 | 702 | 772 | 12.3 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| 12.4 | 1 272 | 1 112 | 1 203 | 12.4 | Social protection |
| 12.5 | 3 603 | 4 262 | 4 416 | 12.5 | Insurance |
| 12.6 | 8 824 | 10 075 | 11 072 | 12.6 | Financial services |
| 12.7 | 546 | 486 | 500 | 12.7 | Other services n.e.c. |

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-E12 Structure of household final consumption expenditure by the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose - COICOP (national concept)

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | Code | Description |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|--|
| | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | Final consumption expenditure of households |
| 1.1 | 28.1 | 28.6 | 28.8 | 1.1 | Food |
| 1.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 1.2 | Non-alcoholic beverages |
| 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | Alcoholic beverages |
| 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.2 | Tobacco |
| 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 | Narcotics |
| 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | Clothing |
| 3.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.2 | Footwear |
| 4.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 4.1 | Actual rentals for housing |
| 4.2 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 4.2 | Imputed housing rents |
| 4.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 4.3 | Maintenance and repair of the dwelling |
| 4.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 4.4 | Water supply, waste removal fees and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| 4.5 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 4.5 | Electricity and other fuels |
| 5.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 5.1 | Furniture, furnishings, carpets, and other floor coverings |
| 5.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 5.2 | Household textiles |
| 5.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 5.3 | Household appliances, repairs thereof |
| 5.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 5.4 | Glassware, tableware and household utensils |
| 5.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 5.5 | Household tools and equipment for house and gardening tools |
| 5.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 5.6 | Goods and services for routine household maintenance |
| 6.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 6.1 | Medical products, appliances and equipment |
| 6.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 6.2 | Out-patient services |
| 6.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 6.3 | Medical services |
| 7.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 7.1 | Purchase of vehicles |
| 7.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 7.2 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| 7.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 7.3 | Transport services |
| 8.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 8.1 | Postal services |
| 8.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.2 | Telephone and telefax equipment |
| 8.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 8.3 | Telephone and telefax services |
| 9.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 9.1 | Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment |
| 9.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.2 | Other major durables for recreation and culture |
| 9.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 9.3 | Other recreational items and equipment |
| 9.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 9.4 | Recreational and cultural services |
| 9.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 9.5 | Newspapers, books and stationery |
| 9.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 9.6 | Package holidays |
| 10.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10.1 | Pre-primary and primary education |
| 10.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 10.2 | Secondary education |
| 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.3 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| 10.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 10.4 | Tertiary education |
| 10.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 10.5 | Education not definable by level |
| 11.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 11.1 | Catering services |
| 11.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 11.2 | Accommodation services |
| 12.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 12.1 | Personal care |
| 12.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 12.2 | Protection |
| 12.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 12.3 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| 12.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 12.4 | Social protection |
| 12.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 12.5 | Insurance |
| 12.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 12.6 | Financial services |
| 12.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 12.7 | Other services n.e.c. |

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-E13 Household final consumption expenditure by the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose - COICOP, at previous year's prices (national concept)

in million denars

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | Code | Description |
|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|--|
| | 363 308 | 380 068 | 393 858 | | Final consumption expenditure of households |
| 1.1 | 102 948 | 108 046 | 115 476 | 1.1 | Food |
| 1.2 | 12 689 | 12 830 | 13 678 | 1.2 | Non-alcoholic beverages |
| 2.1 | 7 413 | 8 265 | 8 722 | 2.1 | Alcoholic beverages |
| 2.2 | 11 450 | 11 339 | 11 475 | 2.2 | Tobacco |
| 2.3 | 1 949 | 1 999 | 2 343 | 2.3 | Narcotics |
| 3.1 | 9 651 | 10 340 | 11 286 | 3.1 | Clothing |
| 3.2 | 5 829 | 5 914 | 5 936 | 3.2 | Footwear |
| 4.1 | 2 782 | 2 905 | 2 924 | 4.1 | Actual rentals for housing |
| 4.2 | 59 168 | 60 726 | 59 558 | 4.2 | Imputed housing rents |
| 4.3 | 2 942 | 3 012 | 2 992 | 4.3 | Maintenance and repair of the dwelling |
| 4.4 | 2 924 | 3 431 | 3 556 | 4.4 | Water supply, waste removal fees and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| 4.5 | 23 272 | 21 803 | 22 188 | 4.5 | Electricity and other fuels |
| 5.1 | 2 216 | 2 467 | 2 438 | 5.1 | Furniture, furnishings, carpets, and other floor coverings |
| 5.2 | 703 | 549 | 589 | 5.2 | Household textiles |
| 5.3 | 2 472 | 2 557 | 2 571 | 5.3 | Household appliances, repairs thereof |
| 5.4 | 531 | 640 | 618 | 5.4 | Glassware, tableware and household utensils |
| 5.5 | 371 | 298 | 313 | 5.5 | Household tools and equipment for house and gardening tools |
| 5.6 | 5 186 | 4 897 | 5 125 | 5.6 | Goods and services for routine household maintenance |
| 6.1 | 2 002 | 2 327 | 2 604 | 6.1 | Medical products, appliances and equipment |
| 6.2 | 2 817 | 3 607 | 4 147 | 6.2 | Out-patient services |
| 6.3 | 379 | 465 | 442 | 6.3 | Medical services |
| 7.1 | 6 229 | 7 005 | 6 967 | 7.1 | Purchase of vehicles |
| 7.2 | 14 886 | 16 040 | 14 909 | 7.2 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| 7.3 | 11 199 | 12 384 | 12 341 | 7.3 | Transport services |
| 8.1 | 579 | 575 | 550 | 8.1 | Postal services |
| 8.2 | 248 | 269 | 206 | 8.2 | Telephone and telefax equipment |
| 8.3 | 11 710 | 11 556 | 10 773 | 8.3 | Telephone and telefax services |
| 9.1 | 4 090 | 5 481 | 5 375 | 9.1 | Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment |
| 9.2 | 139 | 147 | 158 | 9.2 | Other major durables for recreation and culture |
| 9.3 | 1 828 | 1 559 | 1 639 | 9.3 | Other recreational items and equipment |
| 9.4 | 4 220 | 4 461 | 5 472 | 9.4 | Recreational and cultural services |
| 9.5 | 746 | 731 | 700 | 9.5 | Newspapers, books and stationery |
| 9.6 | 875 | 964 | 956 | 9.6 | Package holidays |
| 10.1 | 269 | 246 | 267 | 10.1 | Pre-primary and primary education |
| 10.2 | 662 | 584 | 589 | 10.2 | Secondary education |
| 10.3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 10.3 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| 10.4 | 4 087 | 3 805 | 3 906 | 10.4 | Tertiary education |
| 10.5 | 665 | 723 | 741 | 10.5 | Education not definable by level |
| 11.1 | 14 957 | 15 776 | 17 427 | 11.1 | Catering services |
| 11.2 | 1 985 | 1 895 | 2 111 | 11.2 | Accommodation services |
| 12.1 | 6 420 | 7 239 | 7 445 | 12.1 | Personal care |
| 12.2 | 3 457 | 4 192 | 4 263 | 12.2 | Protection |
| 12.3 | 725 | 695 | 760 | 12.3 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| 12.4 | 1 249 | 1 112 | 1 165 | 12.4 | Social protection |
| 12.5 | 3 601 | 4 262 | 4 416 | 12.5 | Insurance |
| 12.6 | 8 235 | 9 468 | 11 241 | 12.6 | Financial services |
| 12.7 | 550 | 479 | 496 | 12.7 | Other services n.e.c. |

-E14: Household final consumption expenditure by the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose - COICOP, at reference year 2005 (national concept)

in million denars

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | Code | Description |
|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|--|
| | 285 449 | 298 354 | 309 039 | | Final consumption expenditure of households |
| 1.1 | 73 923 | 78 245 | 83 073 | 1.1 | Food |
| 1.2 | 9 848 | 10 123 | 10 823 | 1.2 | Non-alcoholic beverages |
| 2.1 | 5 724 | 6 086 | 6 353 | 2.1 | Alcoholic beverages |
| 2.2 | 7 180 | 6 831 | 6 431 | 2.2 | Tobacco |
| 2.3 | 1 342 | 1 358 | 1 511 | 2.3 | Narcotics |
| 3.1 | 8 437 | 8 981 | 9 699 | 3.1 | Clothing |
| 3.2 | 3 884 | 3 905 | 3 938 | 3.2 | Footwear |
| 4.1 | 1 620 | 1 692 | 1 704 | 4.1 | Actual rentals for housing |
| 4.2 | 40 422 | 41 362 | 40 597 | 4.2 | Imputed housing rents |
| 4.3 | 2 728 | 2 778 | 2 759 | 4.3 | Maintenance and repair of the dwelling |
| 4.4 | 2 261 | 2 636 | 2 687 | 4.4 | Water supply, waste removal fees and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| 4.5 | 16 794 | 15 738 | 15 737 | 4.5 | Electricity and other fuels |
| 5.1 | 2 107 | 2 341 | 2 321 | 5.1 | Furniture, furnishings, carpets, and other floor coverings |
| 5.2 | 647 | 506 | 517 | 5.2 | Household textiles |
| 5.3 | 2 421 | 2 543 | 2 537 | 5.3 | Household appliances, repairs thereof |
| 5.4 | 462 | 555 | 527 | 5.4 | Glassware, tableware and household utensils |
| 5.5 | 365 | 291 | 300 | 5.5 | Household tools and equipment for house and gardening tools |
| 5.6 | 4 574 | 4 434 | 4 514 | 5.6 | Goods and services for routine household maintenance |
| 6.1 | 1 770 | 1 845 | 2 026 | 6.1 | Medical products, appliances and equipment |
| 6.2 | 2 144 | 2 673 | 3 039 | 6.2 | Out-patient services |
| 6.3 | 288 | 354 | 325 | 6.3 | Medical services |
| 7.1 | 6 399 | 7 215 | 7 699 | 7.1 | Purchase of vehicles |
| 7.2 | 12 440 | 13 780 | 14 733 | 7.2 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| 7.3 | 9 320 | 10 007 | 9 923 | 7.3 | Transport services |
| 8.1 | 532 | 528 | 505 | 8.1 | Postal services |
| 8.2 | 228 | 249 | 224 | 8.2 | Telephone and telefax equipment |
| 8.3 | 13 267 | 13 259 | 12 928 | 8.3 | Telephone and telefax services |
| 9.1 | 7 800 | 10 905 | 10 866 | 9.1 | Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment |
| 9.2 | 125 | 136 | 144 | 9.2 | Other major durables for recreation and culture |
| 9.3 | 1 643 | 1 391 | 1 445 | 9.3 | Other recreational items and equipment |
| 9.4 | 3 615 | 3 730 | 4 586 | 9.4 | Recreational and cultural services |
| 9.5 | 647 | 644 | 625 | 9.5 | Newspapers, books and stationery |
| 9.6 | 684 | 773 | 771 | 9.6 | Package holidays |
| 10.1 | 234 | 215 | 233 | 10.1 | Pre-primary and primary education |
| 10.2 | 541 | 477 | 480 | 10.2 | Secondary education |
| 10.3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 10.3 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| 10.4 | 3 191 | 2 970 | 3 048 | 10.4 | Tertiary education |
| 10.5 | 544 | 587 | 599 | 10.5 | Education not definable by level |
| 11.1 | 11 130 | 11 565 | 12 607 | 11.1 | Catering services |
| 11.2 | 1 436 | 1 711 | 1 905 | 11.2 | Accommodation services |
| 12.1 | 5 154 | 5 709 | 5 884 | 12.1 | Personal care |
| 12.2 | 3 015 | 3 842 | 3 908 | 12.2 | Protection |
| 12.3 | 483 | 458 | 495 | 12.3 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| 12.4 | 1 101 | 963 | 1 008 | 12.4 | Social protection |
| 12.5 | 3 200 | 3 786 | 3 922 | 12.5 | Insurance |
| 12.6 | 10 490 | 11 257 | 12 559 | 12.6 | Financial services |
| 12.7 | 488 | 428 | 437 | 12.7 | Other services n.e.c. |

-E15: Household final consumption expenditure by the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose - COICOP, volume indices (national concept)

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | Code | Description |
|------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| | 102.1 | 104.5 | 103.6 | | Final consumption expenditure of households |
| 1.1 | 100.3 | 105.8 | 106.2 | 1.1 | Food |
| 1.2 | 100.1 | 102.8 | 106.9 | 1.2 | Non-alcoholic beverages |
| 2.1 | 102.4 | 106.3 | 104.4 | 2.1 | Alcoholic beverages |
| 2.2 | 96.4 | 95.1 | 94.1 | 2.2 | Tobacco |
| 2.3 | 121.5 | 101.2 | 111.2 | 2.3 | Narcotics |
| 3.1 | 101.9 | 106.4 | 108.0 | 3.1 | Clothing |
| 3.2 | 100.2 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 3.2 | Footwear |
| 4.1 | 101.6 | 104.4 | 100.7 | 4.1 | Actual rentals for housing |
| 4.2 | 97.9 | 102.3 | 98.1 | 4.2 | Imputed housing rents |
| 4.3 | 94.6 | 101.8 | 99.3 | 4.3 | Maintenance and repair of the dwelling |
| 4.4 | 108.5 | 116.6 | 101.9 | 4.4 | Water supply, waste removal fees and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling |
| 4.5 | 114.8 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 4.5 | Electricity and other fuels |
| 5.1 | 103.6 | 111.1 | 99.2 | 5.1 | Furniture, furnishings, carpets, and other floor coverings |
| 5.2 | 123.4 | 78.2 | 102.2 | 5.2 | Household textiles |
| 5.3 | 106.6 | 105.0 | 99.8 | 5.3 | Household appliances, repairs thereof |
| 5.4 | 128.8 | 120.1 | 95.0 | 5.4 | Glassware, tableware and household utensils |
| 5.5 | 161.2 | 79.8 | 103.0 | 5.5 | Household tools and equipment for house and gardening tools |
| 5.6 | 106.2 | 96.9 | 101.8 | 5.6 | Goods and services for routine household maintenance |
| 6.1 | 90.5 | 104.2 | 109.8 | 6.1 | Medical products, appliances and equipment |
| 6.2 | 95.6 | 124.7 | 113.7 | 6.2 | Out-patient services |
| 6.3 | 109.4 | 122.7 | 91.8 | 6.3 | Medical services |
| 7.1 | 94.3 | 112.8 | 106.7 | 7.1 | Purchase of vehicles |
| 7.2 | 104.7 | 110.8 | 106.9 | 7.2 | Operation of personal transport equipment |
| 7.3 | 97.5 | 107.4 | 99.2 | 7.3 | Transport services |
| 8.1 | 102.8 | 99.3 | 95.7 | 8.1 | Postal services |
| 8.2 | 51.2 | 109.4 | 90.0 | 8.2 | Telephone and telefax equipment |
| 8.3 | 92.6 | 99.9 | 97.5 | 8.3 | Telephone and telefax services |
| 9.1 | 83.3 | 139.8 | 99.6 | 9.1 | Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment |
| 9.2 | 154.4 | 109.2 | 106.0 | 9.2 | Other major durables for recreation and culture |
| 9.3 | 105.2 | 84.7 | 103.9 | 9.3 | Other recreational items and equipment |
| 9.4 | 121.6 | 103.2 | 123.0 | 9.4 | Recreational and cultural services |
| 9.5 | 105.8 | 99.4 | 97.1 | 9.5 | Newspapers, books and stationery |
| 9.6 | 117.9 | 113.0 | 99.7 | 9.6 | Package holidays |
| 10.1 | 106.4 | 91.6 | 108.6 | 10.1 | Pre-primary and primary education |
| 10.2 | 104.9 | 88.1 | 100.8 | 10.2 | Secondary education |
| 10.3 | 214.1 | 96.0 | 179.8 | 10.3 | Post-secondary non-tertiary education |
| 10.4 | 100.2 | 93.1 | 102.6 | 10.4 | Tertiary education |
| 10.5 | 93.3 | 108.0 | 102.0 | 10.5 | Education not definable by level |
| 11.1 | 118.1 | 103.9 | 109.0 | 11.1 | Catering services |
| 11.2 | 176.1 | 119.2 | 111.4 | 11.2 | Accommodation services |
| 12.1 | 101.0 | 110.8 | 103.1 | 12.1 | Personal care |
| 12.2 | 118.6 | 127.4 | 101.7 | 12.2 | Protection |
| 12.3 | 105.2 | 94.7 | 108.2 | 12.3 | Personal effects n.e.c. |
| 12.4 | 176.7 | 87.5 | 104.7 | 12.4 | Social protection |
| 12.5 | 97.3 | 118.3 | 103.6 | 12.5 | Insurance |
| 12.6 | 111.5 | 107.3 | 111.6 | 12.6 | Financial services |
| 12.7 | 138.7 | 87.8 | 102.0 | 12.7 | Other services n.e.c. |

-T16
T-E16: Gross capital format on, at current prices

in million denars

| 1) | | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | Code CPA ¹⁾ | Description |
|----------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|--|
| 01+02+03 | (,) | 713 | 674 | 521 | 01+02+03 | Products of agriculture, forestry, fisheries and aquaculture |
| 24 32 | () | 37 681 | 39 521 | 43 251 | from 24 to 32 | Machinery and equipment (including military weapons) |
| 29+30 |) | 7 350 | 7 794 | 9 159 | 29+30 | Transport equipment |
| ----- | | 77 164 | 85 481 | 92 016 | ----- | Construct on |
| 41 | - | 27 271 | 27 200 | 27 173 | subset of 41 and of 43 | Construct on - housing |
| 43 | | | | | | |
| 42 41 | | 49 893 | 58 281 | 64 843 | 42 and subset of 41 and of 43 | Construct on - other construct on |
| 43 | () | 7 992 | 7 578 | 9 253 | Remaining divisions | Other products (including research & development) |
| | | 123 549 | 133 254 | 145 040 | | Gross fixed capital format on |
| | 2) | 35 901 | 36 315 | 47 973 | | Changes in inventories ²⁾ |
| - | | 397 | 373 | 352 | | Net acquisition of valuables |
| - | | 159 847 | 169 942 | 193 366 | | Gross capital format on |

1)

¹⁾ Classification of Products by Activity

2)

²⁾ Includes discrepancies due to balancing

T-T17:

-E17: Gross fixed capital format on by type of ownership, at current prices

in million denars

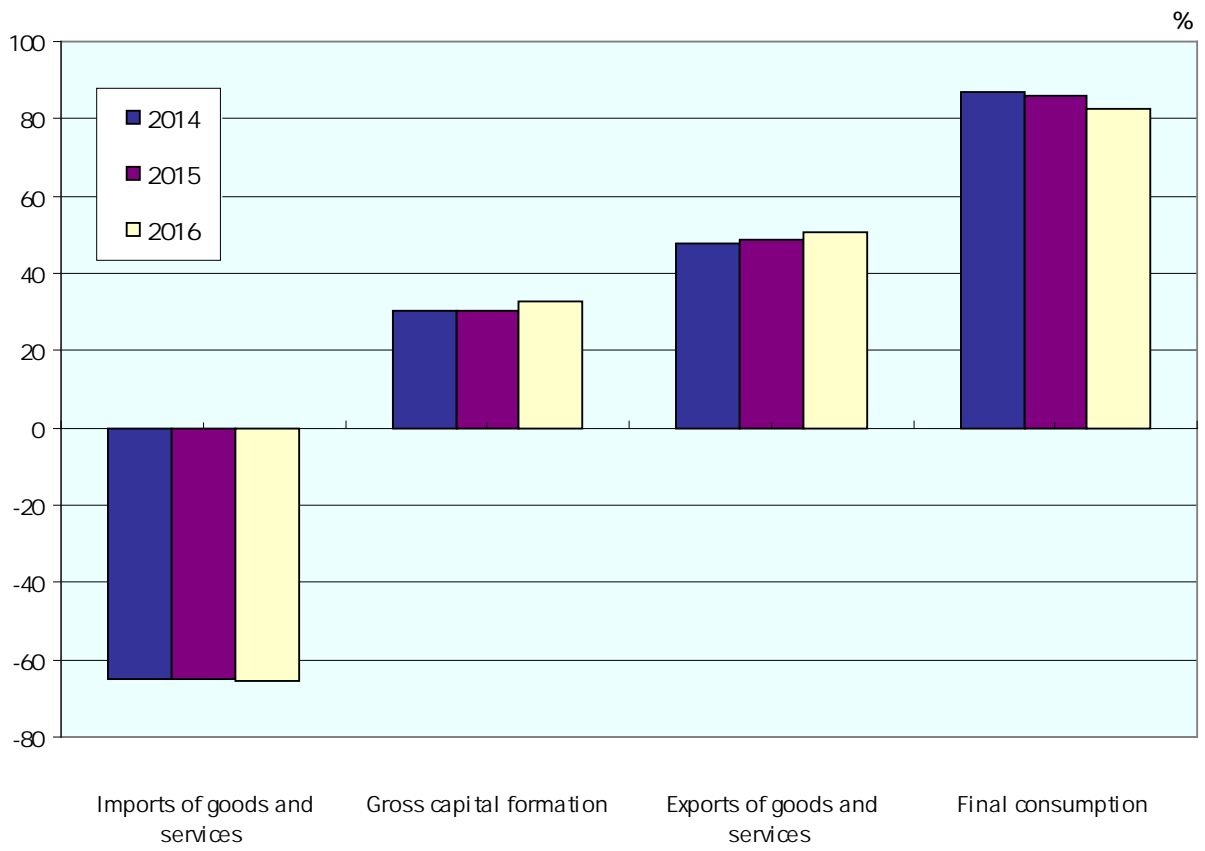
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 123 549 | 133 254 | 145 040 | Total |
| | 33 875 | 33 384 | 37 446 | Public |
| | 89 674 | 99 870 | 107 594 | Private |

T-E18 Gross fixed capital formation, at current prices

in million denars

| | | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | NACE Rev.2 Section | Description |
|--|--|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|--|
| | | 123 549 | 133 254 | 145 040 | | Total |
| | | 3 442 | 3 923 | 3 419 | A | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| | | 1 303 | 1 734 | 2 480 | B | Mining and quarrying |
| | | 16 691 | 20 105 | 20 066 | C | Manufacturing |
| | | 8 061 | 7 589 | 5 869 | D | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |
| | | 754 | 1 245 | 1 832 | E | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |
| | | 49 635 | 49 281 | 52 785 | F | Construction |
| | | 11 963 | 12 005 | 13 368 | G | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | | 3 443 | 5 469 | 6 556 | H | Transport and storage |
| | | 1 786 | 2 829 | 2 539 | I | Accommodation and food service activities |
| | | 5 387 | 4 989 | 6 191 | J | Information and communication |
| | | 1 873 | 1 933 | 2 174 | K | Financial and insurance activities |
| | | 2 517 | 2 566 | 1 779 | L | Real estate activities |
| | | 1 640 | 1 499 | 1 590 | M | Professional, scientific and technical activities |
| | | 682 | 773 | 861 | N | Administrative and support service activities |
| | | 7 262 | 9 021 | 7 820 | O | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |
| | | 3 573 | 3 313 | 2 893 | P | Education |
| | | 2 083 | 2 387 | 5 851 | Q | Human health and social work activities |
| | | 1 176 | 2 230 | 4 944 | R | Arts, entertainment and recreation |
| | | 278 | 367 | 2 023 | S | Other service activities |
| | | - | - | - | T | Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use |

-02
G-02 Expenditure components of GDP



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